

المراجع

- أبا الخيل، عبد الرحمن المها ومحى الدين محمود قواس
٢٠٠٥ النظم البيئية والإنسان. دار المريخ، الرياض.
- إبراهيم، زكريا
١٩٧٦ مشكلة البنية. مكتبة مصر.
- إبراهيم، نعمة الله نجيب وعبد المنعم مبارك
١٩٨٢ مقدمة في الاقتصاد التحليلي. مؤسسة شباب الجامعة.
- ابركومبي، ديفيد (د. محمد فتحي)
١٩٨٨ مبادئ علم الأصوات العام. حقوق الطبع محفوظة.
- ابن جني، أبو الفتح عثمان
١٩٥٦-١٩٥٢ الخصائص (تحقيق محمد علي النجار). القاهرة.
- أحمد، عبد الرحمن يسري
١٩٨٧ تطور الفكر الاقتصادي. دار الجامعات المصرية، الإسكندرية.
- إستيتية، سمير شريف
٢٠٠٢ الأصوات اللغوية: رؤية عضوية ونطقية وفيزيائية. دار وائل للنشر، عمان.
- أصفهاني، أبو الفرج الـ
١٩٨١ كتاب الأغاني (ط٥) دار الثقافة، بيروت.
- أكاديمية العلوم في الاتحاد السوفيتي
١٩٨٦-١٩٨٥ الاقتصاد السياسي: دليل العلوم الاجتماعية (ترجمة فؤاد أیوب). دار الشروق، دمشق.
- التفسير التطبيقي للكتاب المقدس
٢٠٠٢ التفسير التطبيقي للكتاب المقدس. شركة ماستر ميديا، القاهرة.
- الموسوعة الفلسفية المختصرة
د. ت. فؤاد كامل، جلال العشري، عبد الرشيد الصادق (دار القلم، بيروت).
- ألوسي، محمود شكري الـ
١٣١٤ بلوغ الأربع في معرفة أحوال العرب. منشورات دار الشرق العربي، بيروت.
- أنيس، إبراهيم
١٩٧١ الأصوات اللغوية (ط٤). مكتبة الأنجلو المصرية، القاهرة.
- أیوب، عبد الرحمن
١٩٦٨ أصوات اللغة. مطبعة الكيلاني.

- ١٩٨٤ الكلام: إنتاجه وتحليله. مطبوعات جامعة الكويت.
باقر، طه
- ١٩٥٦ مقدمة في تاريخ الحضارات القديمة (ط٢). بغداد.
- ٢٠٠٩ مقدمة في تاريخ الحضارات القديمة. الوراق، لندن.
- باي، ماريyo (ت. أحمد مختار عمر)
- ١٩٨٧ أنس علم اللغة. عالم الكتب، القاهرة.
- ببلاوي، حازم الـ
- ١٩٩٥ دليل الرجل العادي إلى تاريخ الفكر الاقتصادي. دار الشروق، القاهرة.
- بدوي، عبد الرحمن
- ١٩٨٤ موسوعة الفلسفة. المؤسسة العربية للدراسات والنشر، بيروت.
- براوي، راشد الـ
- ١٩٧٦ تطور الفكر الاقتصادي. دار النهضة العربية، القاهرة.
- بشر، كمال محمد
- ١٩٧٥ علم اللغة العام (القسم الثاني: الأصوات). دار المعارف بمصر.
- بطريق، يونس أحمد الـ
- ١٩٨٥ الأحداث الرئيسية في التطور الاقتصادي. الدار الجامعية.
- بوشهولز، تود ج
- ١٩٩٦ أفكار جديدة من اقتصاديين راحلين: مقدمة للفكر الاقتصادي الحديث (ت. نزيرة الأفendi وعززة الحسيني). المكتبة الأكاديمية، القاهرة.
- تشايلد، ف. جوردن
- ١٩٨٤ التطور الاجتماعي (ترجمة لطفي فطيم) مؤسسة سجل العرب، القاهرة.
- تشرني، ياروسلاف
- ١٩٥٢ الديانة المصرية القديمة (ت. أحمد قدرى). سلسلة الثقافة الأنثربولوجية والتاريخية، مشروع المائة كتاب.
- تشومسكي، نعوم
- ١٩٩٠ اللغة ومشكلات المعرفة: محاضرات ماناوجوا (ترجمة حمزة بن قبلان المزيني) دار توبقال للنشر، الدار البيضاء، المغرب.
- جاردنر، إلدون ج و بيتير سنستاذ
- ١٩٩٩ مبادئ علم الوراثة (ترجمة أحمد شوقي حسن وأخرون). الدار العربية للنشر والتوزيع، القاهرة.
- جزيري، مجدي الـ
- ٢٠٠٢ البنية والتنوع البشري وكلود ليفي شتراوس، دار الوفاء لدنيا الطباعة والنشر، الإسكندرية.

- جعفر، عبد الوهاب
١٩٨٠ البنية في الأنثروبولوجيا و موقف سارتر منها. دار المعارف، القاهرة.
- حاجي، محمد علي الـ و عياد فرج مجید
١٩٩٢ علم الوراثة (ج ١). الدار العربية للنشر والتوزيع، القاهرة.
- حجازي، محمود فهمي
١٩٧٢ "أصول البنية في علم اللغة والدراسات الأنثropolوجية". عالم الفكر، العدد الأول.
- حركات، مصطفى
١٩٩٨ الصوتيات والfonology. المكتبة العصرية، بيروت.
- حسان، تمام
١٩٨٥ مناهج البحث في اللغة. دار الثقافة، الدار البيضاء.
- حسنين، صلاح
٢٠٠٨ اللسانيات وعلم اللغة المعاصر وعلاقته بالعلوم الإنسانية. دار الكتاب الحديث.
- حمزة، سعد ماهر
١٩٦٧ علم الاقتصاد. دار المعارف بمصر.
- حنا، سامي عياد وشرف الدين الراجحي
١٩٩١ مبادئ علم اللسانيات الحديث. دار المعرفة الجامعية، الاسكندرية.
- حفيظ، عبد المنعم الـ
د. ت. الموسوعة الفلسفية. مكتبة مدبولي، القاهرة.
- خرما، نايف
١٩٧٨ أضواء على الدراسات اللغوية المعاصرة. عالم المعرفة، الكويت.
- دويدار، محمد
١٩٨٨ مبادئ الاقتصاد السياسي. دار المعرفة الجامعية، الاسكندرية.
- دي سوسير، فردينان
١٩٤٨ محاضرات في الألسنية العامة (ترجمة يوسف غازى ومجيد النصر). دار نعمان للثقافة، جونية، لبنان.
- ١٩٨٥ أ/ دروس في الألسنية العامة (ترجمة صالح القرمادي و محمد الشاوش و محمد عجينة) الدار العربية للكتاب، تونس و طرابلس، ليبيا.
- ١٩٨٥ بـ/ فصول في علم اللغة العام (ترجمة أحمد نعيم الكراعيين) دار المعرفة الجامعية، الأسكندرية.
- ١٩٨٨ علم اللغة العام (ترجمة يوثيل يوسف عزيز) بيت الموصل، الموصـل.
- رزقانة، إبراهيم أحمد
١٩٥٢ الأدوات الحجرية : صناعتها وأشكالها. مكتبة الآداب ومطبعتها، الجماميز، مصر.
- زكريا، فؤاد
١٩٨٠ أ/ الجذور الفلسفية للبنائية. حوليات كلية الآداب، حولية الأولى، جامعة الكويت.

- ذكريا، ميشال
١٩٨٠/أ. الألسنية (علم اللغة الحديث): المبادئ والأعلام. المؤسسة الجامعية للدراسات والنشر والتوزيع،
بيروت.
- ١٩٨٥/ب. الألسنية: علم اللغة الحديث، قراءات تمهيدية. المؤسسة الجامعية للدراسات والنشر والتوزيع،
بيروت.
- سامسون، جفرى
١٤١٧ مدارس اللسانيات: السباق والتطور (ترجمة د. محمد زياد كبة) جامعة الملك سعود، الرياض.
- ستونير، الفرد د ودجلاس س هيج
١٩٦٢ النظرية الاقتصادية (ت. صلاح الدين الصيرفي). مطبعة المثلثة، الإسكندرية.
- سعران، محمود الـ
د. ت. علم اللغة: مقدمة للقارئ العربي. دار النهضة العربية، بيروت.
- سليم، أحمد أمين وسوzan عباس عبداللطيف
٢٠٠٨ دراسة في الفكر الديني في مصر الفرعونية. دار المعرفة الجامعية.
- سليم، شاكر مصطفى
١٩٨١ قاموس الأنثروبولوجيا: إنجليزي-عربي. جامعة الكويت.
- شاهين، عبد الصبور
١٩٨٠ في علم اللغة العام. مؤسسة الرسالة، بيروت.
- شقيري، لبيب
١٩٨٨ تاريخ الفكر الاقتصادي. نهضة مصر، القاهرة
- شويفالية، جان جاك
١٩٨٥ تاريخ الفكر السياسي من المدينة الدولة إلى الدولة القومية (ت. محمد عرب صاصيلا). المؤسسة
الجامعية للدراسات والنشر والتوزيع، بيروت.
- صالح، عبد العزيز
٢٠٠٤ الشرق الأدنى القديم: مصر والعراق. مكتبة الأنجلو المصرية.
- صالح، عبد العزيز بن عبد الرحمن الـ
١٩٩٨ علم الخلية. دار الخريجي للنشر والتوزيع، الرياض.
- صويان، سعد العبد الله الـ
٢٠١٠ الصحراء العربية؛ ثقافتها وشعرها عبر العصور: قراءة أنثروبولوجية. الشبكة العربية للأبحاث
والنشر، بيروت.
- ٢٠١٠/ب أيام العرب الآواخر: أساطير ومرىيات شفهية في التاريخ والأدب من شمال الجزيرة العربية مع
شذرات مختارة من قبيلة آل مرة وسبيع. الشبكة العربية للأبحاث والنشر، بيروت.
- ضبي، الفضل بن محمد الـ
١٩٨١ أمثال العرب (تحقيق د. إحسان عباس). دار الرائد العربي، بيروت.

- ظاظا، حسن
١٩٧٦ **كلام العرب: من قضایا اللغة العربية.** دار النہضة العربية، بيروت.
ظاهر، حسن الـ
- ١٩٨٥ دراسات في تطور الفكر الاقتصادي. مكتبة الأنجلو المصرية، القاهرة.
عبدالتواب، رمضان
- ١٩٨١ التطور اللغوي. دار الرفاعي، الرياض.
- ١٩٨٢ المدخل إلى علم اللغة ومناهج البحث اللغوي. مكتبة الخانجي بالقاهرة.
عبد العزيز، محمد حسن
- ١٩٨٩ سوسيير، رائد علم اللغة الحديث. دار الفكر العربي، القاهرة.
عتر، محمد كمال الـ
- ١٩٧٧ مبادئ الاقتصاد. دار المعارف بمصر.
عقاد، عباس محمود الـ
- د. ت. أشنات مجتمعات في اللغة والأدب (٢٤ ط) دار المعارف بمصر.
علي، جواد
- ١٩٩٣ المفصل في تاريخ العرب قبل الإسلام (١٠ أجزاء). ساعدت جامعة بغداد على نشره.
علي، عبد اللطيف أحمد
- ١٩٧١ التاريخ اليوناني (العصر الهيلادي). دار النہضة العربية، بيروت.
علي، عدنان عباس
- ١٩٩١ تاريخ الفكر الاقتصادي. جامعة قاريونس، ليبيا.
عمر، أحمد مختار
- ١٩٨١ دراسة الصوت اللغوي. عالم الكتب، القاهرة.
عوده، محمود
- د. ت. تاريخ علم الاجتماع (مرحلة الرواد). دار النہضة العربية للطباعة والنشر، بيروت.
د. ت. أسس علم الاجتماع. دار النہضة العربية للطباعة والنشر، بيروت.
- عوض، أحمد صفي الدين
١٩٨٣ مقدمة في الاقتصاد الجزئي. دار العلوم للطباعة والنشر، الرياض.
غالي، بطرس ومحمود خيري عيسى
- ١٩٨٤ المدخل في علم السياسة. مكتبة الأنجلو المصرية، القاهرة.
غرابية، سامح ويحيى الفرحان
- ١٩٩٦ المدخل إلى العلوم البيئية. دار الشروق للنشر والتوزيع، عمان، الأردن.
غيث، محمد عاطف وغريب محمد سيد أحمد ومحمد أحمد بيومي
- ١٩٨٧ تاريخ التفكير الاجتماعي. دار المعرفة الجامعية، الاسكندرية.

- فرحات، محمد نور
- ١٩٨١ **الفكر القانوني والواقع الاجتماعي**. دار الثقافة
لبيرمان، فيليب
- ١٩٩١ "صوت في الخلاء: كيف اكتسب الإنسان القدرة على الكلام" (ترجمة حمزة بن قبلان المزيني)
العصور، الجزء الثاني، دار المريخ للنشر.
- لادفوجد، بيتر
- ٢٠٠٩ **عناصر صوتيات موجات الكلام** (ت. محمد العناني). دار جرير للنشر والتوزيع، عُمان.
ليتش، إدموند
- ٢٠٠١ **كلود-ليفي-شتراوس: دراسة فكرية** (ت. ثائر ديب). منشورات وزارة الثقافة في الجمهورية
العربية السورية.
- ليدفوجد، بيتر
- ١٩٩٢ **مبادئ علم أصوات الكلام الأكoustيكي** (ت. جلال شمس الدين). د. ن.
ليفي شتراوس، كلود
- ١٩٨٣ **مقالات في الأناسة** (ت. حسن قبيسي). دار دار التنوير للطباعة والنشر، بيروت.
- ليونز، جون
- ١٩٨٧ "مدخل إلى اللغة واللسانيات" (ترجمة حمزة بن قبلان المزيني) مجلة كلية الآداب، جامعة الملك
 سعود، المجلد الرابع عشر، العدد الأول.
- مالبرج، برتيل
- ١٩٨٥/أ **علم الأصوات** (ت. عبد الصبور شاهين). مكتبة الشباب، المنيرة.
- ١٩٨٥/ب. **الصوتيات** (ت. محمد حلمي هليل) المنظمة العربية للتربية والثقافة والعلوم.
- مبارك، محمد الـ
- ١٩٧٠ **فقه اللغة وخصائص العربية** (ط٤). دار الفكر، بيروت.
- محاسنة، إحسان
- ١٩٦٧ **العلوم الحياتية** (جزءان). دار الشروق للنشر والتوزيع، عمان، الأردن.
- محمد، محمد علي
- ١٩٦٦ **تاريخ علم الاجتماع**. دار المعرفة الجامعية، الإسكندرية.
- محمد، محمد علي وعلي عبد المعطي محمد
- ١٩٨٥ **السياسة بين النظرية والتطبيق**. دار النهضة العربية، بيروت.
- مزيني، حمزة بن قبلان الـ
- ١٩٩٠ "ثلاث ترجمات لمحاضرات دي سوسيير". مراجعات لسانية. النادي الأدبي، الرياض.
- مصلوح، سعد عبدالعزيز
- ٢٠٠٠ **دراسة السمع والكلام: صوتيات اللغة من الإنتاج إلى الإدراك**. عالم الكتب، القاهرة.

نجار، سعيد الـ

١٩٧٣ تاريخ الفكر الاقتصادي من التجاريين إلى نهاية التقليديين. دار النهضة العربية، القاهرة.

نصر، محمد عبد المعز

١٩٨١ في النظريات والنظام السياسية. دار النهضة العربية، بيروت.

هاشم، إسماعيل محمد

١٩٨١ المدخل إلى علم الاقتصاد. دار الجامعات المصرية.

هاولز، ويليام

١٩٨٤ مأوراء التاريخ (ترجمة الدكتور أحمد أبو زيد). دار النهضة العربية، بيروت.

هلبيش، جرهارد (ت. سعيد حسن بحيري)

٢٠٠٣ تاريخ علم اللغة الحديث. مكتبة زهراء الشرق، القاهرة.

٢٠٠٧ تطور علم اللغة منذ ١٩٧٠م. مكتبة زهراء الشرق، القاهرة.

هيلبرونر، روبرت

١٩٧٩ قادة الفكر الاقتصادي (ت. راشد البراوي). مكتبة النهضة المصرية، القاهرة.

ياكوبسون، رومان

١٩٩٤ ست محاضرات في الصوت والمعنى (ت. حسن ناظم وعلي حاكم صالح). المركز الثقافي العربي،

بيروت.

٢٠٠٢ الاتجاهات الأساسية في علم اللغة (ت. علي حاكم صالح وحسن ناظم). المركز الثقافي العربي،

الدار البيضاء.

٢٠٠٨ أساسيات اللغة (ت. سعيد الغانمي). المركز الثقافي العربي، الدار البيضاء.

يوسف، عبدالنبي حسن

١٩٨١ أصول الاقتصاد. مكتبة عين شمس.

Aberle, David F., Urie Bronfenbrenner, Eckhard H. Hess, Daniel R. Miller, David M. Schneider & James N. Spuhler

1963 "The Incest Taboo and the Mating Patterns of Animals" *American Anthropologist* 65 (2)

Ackerman, Robert

1991 *The Myth and Ritual School*. Routledge, New York.

Adams, Robert McCormick

1955 "Developmental Stages in Ancient Mesopotamia" *Irrigation Civilizations: A Comparative Study* (Julian H. Steward, ed.) Social Science Monographs, Pan American Union, Washington D. C.

1960 "Early Civilizations, Subsistence and Environment" *City Invincible: An Oriental Institute Symposium* (Carl H. Kraeling & Robert McCormick Adams, eds.) U. of Chicago Press.

1962 "Agricultural and Urban Life in Early Southwestern Iran" *Science* 136 (13).

1964 "The Origins of Agriculture" *Horizons of Anthropology* (Sol Tax, ed.) Aldine Publishing Co.,

- Chicago.
- 1965 *Land Behind Baghdad: A History of Settlement on the Diyala Plains*. U. of Chicago Press.
- 1966 *The Evolution of Urban Society: Early Mesopotamia and Prehispanic Mexico*. Aldine Publishing Co., Chicago.
- 1968 “Urban Revolution: Introduction” *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* 15. The Macmillan Co. & The Free Press, New York.
- 1981 *Heartland of Cities*. U. of Chicago Press.
- Adda, John, Erica Larkcon & Ruth Miller
2004 *Genetics, Evolution and Biodiversity*. Nelson Thornes. Cheltenham, United Kingdom.
- Adler, I.
1957 *How Life Began*. New American Library of World Literature, Inc., New York.
- Alexander, Hubert G.
1969 *Meaning in Language*. Scott, Foresman & Co., Glenview, Illinois.
- Alexander, Jeffrey & Philip Smith
2005 *The Cambridge Companion to Durkheim*. U. of Cambridge Press, Cambridge.
- Algaze, G.
1993 *The Uruk World System: The Dynamics of Expansion of Early Mesopotamian Civilization*. U. of Chicago Press.
- 2001 “Initial Social Complexity in Southwestern Asia” *Current Anthropology* 42 (2).
- Alland, Alexander Jr. & B. McCay
1973 “The Concept of Adaptation in Biological and Cultural Evolution” *Handbook of Social and Cultural Anthropology* (John Honigman, ed.) Rand McNally, Chicago.
- Allen, N. J., W. S. F. Pickering & W. Watts Miller
1998 *On Durkheim’s Elementary Forms of religious Life*. Routledge, New York.
- Armillas, Pedro
1968 “Urban Revolution: The Concept of Civilization” *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* 15. The Macmillan Co. & The Free Press, New York.
- Ardrey, Robert
1971 *The Social Contract*. Dell, New York.
- Armstrong, Daniel & C. H. Van Schooneveld (eds.)
1977 *Roman Jakobson: Echoes of His Scholarship*. The Peter De Ridder Press.
- Asad, Talal
1970 *The Kababish Arabs*. C. Hurst & Co., London.
- Ashley-Montagu, M. F.
1976 *Coming into Being Among the Australian Aborigines*. George Routledge & Sons, Ltd., London.
- Bachofen, J. J.
1861 *Das Mutterrecht*. Krais & Hoffmann, Stuttgart, Germany.
- Bacon, E. E.

- 1954 "Types of Pastoral Nomadism in Central and Southwest Asia" *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 10.
- Badcock, C. R.
- 1976 *Levi-Strauss: Structuralism and Sociological Theory*. Holmes & Meier Publishers, New York.
- Bairoch, B.
- 1988 *Cities and Economic Development*. U. of Chicago Press.
- Balandier, George
- 1970 *Political Anthropology* (A. M. Sheridan Smith, trans.) Vintage Books. New York.
- 1971 *Political Anthropology*. Pantheon, New York.
- Banning, E. B.
- 1992 "1992 Excavations at Wadi Ziqlab, al_Kura, Jordan" *Canadian Archaeological Association Newsletter* 12 (2).
- 1998 "The Neolithic Period: Triumphs of Architecture, Agriculture and Art" *Near Eastern Archaeology* 61 (4).
- Barbeau, C. M.
- 1917 "Iroquois clans and Phratries" *American Anthropologist* 19.
- Barnard, Alan
- 2000 *History and Theory in Anthropology*. Cambridge U. Press.
- Barnes, Harry Elmer
- 1948 *An Introduction to the History of Sociology*. The U. of Chicago Press.
- Barnes, J. A.
- 1961 "Physical and Social Kinship" *Philosophy of Science* 28.
- 1964 "Physical and Social Facts in Anthropology" *Philosophy of Science* 31.
- 1971 *Three Styles in the Study of Kinship*. U. of California Press.
- Barnes, R. H.
- 1975 "Introduction" *On the Prehistory of Marriage: Totemism, Group Marriage, Mother Right* (by Kohler, Josef; R. H. Barnes & Ruth Barnes, trans.) U. of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Barnett, H. G.
- 1938 "The Nature of the Potlatch" *American Anthropologist* 11.
- Barrett, Stanley R.
- 1996 *Anthropology: A Student Guide to Theory and Method*. U. of Toronto Press.
- Barth, Frederick
- 1954 "Father's Brother's Daughter Marriage in Kurdistan" *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 10.
- 1960 "Nomadism in the Mountain and Plateau Areas of South West Asia" *The Problems of the Arid Zones*. UNESCO.
- Bar-Yosef, Ofer & A. Belfer-Cohen
- 1992 "From Foraging to Farming in the Mediterranean Levant" *Transitions to Agriculture in*

- Prehistory* (A. B. Gebauer & T. D. Price, eds.) Prehistory Press, Madison, Wisconsin.
- Bar-Yosef, Ofer & Richard H. Meadow
 1995 “The Origins of Agriculture in the Near East” *Last Hunters, First Farmers: New Perspectives on the Prehistoric Transition to Agriculture* (T. D. Price & A. B. Gebauer, eds.) School of American Research Press, Santa Fe, New Mexico.
- Bates, D. G.
 1971 “The Role of the State in Peasant-Nomad Mutualism” *Anthropological Quarterly* 44.
 1972 “Differential Access to Pasture in a Nomadic Society: The Yoruk of South-eastern Turkey” *Journal of Asian and African Studies* 7.
- Bates, Marston
 1953 “Human Ecology” *Anthropology Today: An Encyclopedic Inventory*. (A. L. Kroeber, ed.). U. of Chicago Press.
- Beals, Ralph L. & Harry Hoijer
 1965 *An Introduction to Anthropology* (3rd ed.) The Macmillan Co., New York.
- Beattie, John
 1964 *Other Cultures: Aims Methods and Achievements in Social Anthropology*. The Free Press, New York.
- Behnke Jr., Roy H.
 1980 The Herders of Cyrenaica. U. of Illinois Press, Urbana.
- Beidelman, T. O.
 1974 *W. Robertson Smith and Sociological Study of Religion*. The U. of Chicago Press, Chicago & London.
- Benco, N.
 1992 “Manufacture and Use of Clay Sicles from the Uruk Mound, Abu Salabikh” *Paleorient* 18.
- Bennett, John W.
 1976 *The Ecological Transition*. Pergamon Press, London.
- Bennett, John W. & Kurt Wolff
 1955 “Toward Communication between Sociology and Anthropology” *Yearbook of Anthropology*. Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, Inc., New York.
- Benoist, Jean Marie
 1978 *The Structural Revolution*. St. Martin’s Press, New York.
- Bergson, H.
 1958 *Les Deux Sources de la morale et de la religion*. Paris.
- Berreman, G.
 1975 “Himalayan Polyandry and the Domestic Cycle” *American Ethnologist* 2.
- Berndt, Ronald M.
 1959 “The Concept of ‘the Tribe’ in the Western Desert of Australia” *Oceania* XXX(2).
- Betts, A. & K. Russell
 2000 “Prehistoric and Historic Pastoral Strategies in the Syrian Steppe” *The Transformation*

- of Nomadic Society in the Arab East* (Martha Mundy & Basim Musallam, eds.) Oriental Publications, U. of Cambridge.
- Bhattacharya, D. K.
1979 *Old Stone Age Tools*. K. P. Bagchi & Co., Calcutta.
- Bigongiari, Dino
1966 *The Political ideas of St. Thomas Aquinas*. Hafner Publishing Co., New York.
- Binford, Lewis R.
1968 "Post-Pleistocene Adaptations" *New Perspective in Archaeology* (S. R. Binford & L. R. Binford, eds.) Aldine Publishing Co., Chicago.
- Bixby, William
1963 *Waves: Pathways of Energy*. David McKay & Co., Inc., New York.
- Blache, Stephen E.
1974 *From Adam Smith to Maynard Keynes: The Heritage of Political Economy*. U. of Toronto Press.
1978 *The Aquisition of Distinctive Features*. U. Park Press, Baltimore.
- Bloch, Marc
1961 *Feudal Society: The Growth of Ties of Dependence*, vol. I, (L A Manyon, trans.) Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd., London & New York.
- Blumer, Herbert
1969 *Symbolic Interactionism: Perspective and Method*. Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Boas, F.
1896 "The Limitation of the Comparative Method on Anthropology" *Science* (new series) 4.
- Bohannan, Laura
1952 "A Genealogical Charter" *Africa* 22 (4).
- Bohannan, Paul J.
1963 *Social Anthropology*. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York.
- Bohannan, Paul J. & George Dalton (eds.)
1962 *Markets in Africa*. Northwestern U. Press.
- Bohannan Paul J. & John Middleton (eds.)
1968 *Kinship and Social Organization*. The Natural History Press, Garden City, New York.
- Bordaz, Jack
1970 *Tools of the Old and New Stone Age*. The Natural History Press, Garden City, New York.
- Bordes, François.
1961 (September) "Mousterian Culture in France" *Science* 134.
1968 *The Old Stone Age*. McGraw Hill, New York.
- Boserup, Ester
1965 *The Conditions of Agricultural Growth*. Aldine, Chicago.
- Boughy, A. S.

- 1971 *Fundamental Ecology*. Intertext, London.
- Bradfield, Stillman
1968 "Economic Anthropology" *Introduction to Cultural Anthropology* (James A. Clifton, ed.)
Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston.
- Braidwood, Robert J.
1960 (September) "The Agricultural Revolution" *Scientific American*.
1967 *Prehistoric Men* (7th ed.) Scott, Foresman & Co., Glenview, Illinois.
1972a "From Cave to Village" *Old World Archaeology: Foundations of Civilization* (C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky, ed.) W. H. Freeman & Co., San Francisco.
1972b "The Agricultural Revolution" *Old World Archaeology: Foundations of Civilization* (C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky, ed.) W. H. Freeman & Co., San Francisco.
- Brauer, Philip R.
2003 *Human Embryology*. Hanley & Belfus, Pennsylvania.
- Brosnahan, L. F. & Bertil Malmberg
1970 *Introduction to Phonetics*. Cambridge U. Press, Cambridge.
- Brown, Cecil & Saad A. Sowayan
1977 "Descent and Alliance in an Endogamous Society: A Structural Analysis of Arab Kinship" *Social Science Information* 16 (5).
- Brown, Charles T. & Charles Van Riper
1966 *Speech and Man*. Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Brown, Robert
1898 *Semitic Influences in Hellenic Mythology*. Edinburgh and Oxford, London.
- Buchler, Ira R. & Henry A Selby
1968 *Kinship and Social Organization: An Introduction to Theory and Method*. The Macmillan Co., London.
- Burling, Robbins
1962 "Maximization Theories and the Study of Economic Anthropology" *American Anthropologist* 64.
- Butzer, K. W.
1971 *Environment and Archaeology: An Ecological Approach in Prehistory* (2nd ed.) Aldine, Chicago.
- Byrd, B. F.
1994 "Late Quaternary Hunter-gatherers in the Levant between 20,000 and 10,000 BP" *Late Quaternary Chronology and Paleoclimates of the Eastern Mediterranean* (Ofer Bar-Yosef & R. Kra, eds.) Radiocarbon and the Peabody Museum, Cambridge, MA.
- Campbell, Bernard G.
1970 *Human Evolution: An Introduction to Man's Adaptation* (4th printing). Aldine Publishing Company, Chicago.

- 1979 *Humankind Emerging* (2nd ed.) Little, Brown, & Co., Boston.
- Carmichael, Leonard
1964 "The Early Growth of Language Capacity in the Individual" *New Directions in the Study of Language* (Eric H. Lenneberg, ed.) The M.I.T. Press.
- Carneiro, Robert L.
1970 "A Theory of the Origin of the State" *Science* 169.
1981 "The Chiefdom: Precursor of the State" *The Transition to Statehood in the New World* (G. R. Jones & R. R. Kauts, eds.) Cambridge U. Press.
- Catford, J. C.
1977 *Fundamental Problems in Phonetics*. Indiana U. Press, Bloomington, Indiana.
- Caws, Peter
1970 "What is Structuralism?" *Claude Levi-Strauss: The Anthropologist as Hero* (E. Nelson Hayes & Tanya Hayes, eds.) The M. I. T. Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
2000 *Structuralism: A Philosophy of the Human Sciences*. Humanity Books, Amherst, New York.
- Cauvin, J.
2000 "The emergence of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Pastoral Nomadism in the Near East" *The Transformation of Nomadic Society in the Arab East* (Martha Mundy & Basim Musallam, eds.) Oriental Publications, U. of Cambridge.
- Chafe, Wallace
1967 "Language as Symbolization" *Language* 43.
1970 *Meaning and the Structure of Language*. U. of Chicago Press.
- Childe, V. Gordon
1934 *New Light on the Most Ancient East: The Oriental Prelude to European Prehistory*. D. Appleton-Century Company Inc., New York.
1950 "The Urban Revolution" *The Town Planning Review* 21.
1951 *Social Evolution*. Meridian Books, Cleveland and New York.
1957 "Civilization, Cities, and Towns" *Antiquity* 31.
1960 *What happened in History* (rev. ed.) Penguin Books, Baltimore.
1962 *A Short Introduction to Archaeology*. Collier Books, New York.
- Chomsky, Noam
1964 "A Review of B. F. Skinner's Verbal Behavior" *The Structure of Language: Readings in the Philosophy of Language* (Jerry A. Fodor & Jerrold J. Katz, eds.) Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey. Originally Published in *Language* 35 (1).
1968 (February) "Language and the Mind" *Psychology Today Magazine*.
1972 *Essay on Form and Interpretation*. Elsevier North Holland, New York.
1977 *Syntactic Structures*. Mouton, The Hague.
1978 "On the Biological Basis of Language Capacities" *Psychology and Biology of Language and Thought: Essays in Honor of Eric Lenneberg* (George Miller & Elizabeth Lenneberg, eds.)

- Academic Press, New York
- Claessen, Henri J. M. & Pieter van de Velde (eds.)
1991 *Early State Economics*. Political and Legal Anthropology Series 8. Transaction Publishers, New Brunswick & London.
- Clapham, Jr. W. B.
1973 *Natural Ecosystems*. The Macmillan Co., New York.
- Clark, Colin & Margaret Haswell
1964 *The Economics of Subsistence Agriculture*. Macmillan, London 3.
- Clark, Grahame & Stuart Piggott
1965 *Prehistoric Societies*. Alfred A Knopf, New York.
- Clark, Sir Wilfrid E. le Gros
1967 *Man-Apes or Ape-Men?The Story of Discoveries in Africa*. Holt, Rinehart & Winston, Inc., New York.
- Codere, Helen
1957 "Kwakiutle Socity: Rank without Class" *American Anthropologist* 59.
- Codrington, R. H.
1891 *The Melanesians*. Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Cohen, Percy
1967 "Economic Analysis and Economic Man: Some Comments on a Controversy" *Themes in Economic Anthropology* (Raymond Firth, ed.) Tavistock Publications, London.
1969 "Theories of Myth" *Man* 4.
- Cohen, Ronald
1978 *State Origins: A Reappraisal. The Early State* (H. Glaessen & P. Skalnik, eds.) Mouton, The Hague.
- Cole, Sonia
1967 *The Neolithic Revolution* (4th ed.) British Museum, Natural History, London.
- Conklin, Harold C.
1954 "An Ethnoecological Approach to Shifting Agriculture" *Transaction of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 2nd series 17.
- Cook, Scott
1966 "The Obsolete 'Anti-Market' Mentality" *American Anthropologist* 68.
1973 "Economic Anthropology: Problems in Theory, Method, and Analysis" *Handbook of Social and Cultural Anthropology* (J. J. Honigmann, ed.) Rand McNally, Skokie, Illinois.
- Coon, Carleton S.
1967 *The History of Man*. Penguin Books, Baltimore.
- Cottrell, Fred
1955 *Energy and Society*. McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Cox, Barry

- 1970 *Prehistoric Animal*. Grosset and Dunlap, New York.
- Cox, George W.
- 1861 *Tales from Greek Mythology*. London.
- 1882 *The Mythology of the Aryan Nations* (2 vols.) London.
- Cullen, H. M. & P. B. deMenocal
- 2000 "North Atlantic Influence on Tigris-Euphrates Streamflow" *International Journal of Climatology* 20.
- Culler, Jonathan
- 1973 "The Linguistic Basis of Structuralism" *Structuralism: An Introduction*. Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- 1975 *Structuralist Poetics*. Cornell U. Press.
- 1986 *Saussure*. Fontana Press.
- Culliver, P. H.
- 1955 *The Family Herds*. Routledge, London.
- Cunnison, Ian
- 1966 *Baggara Arabs*. Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Curwen, E. Cecil & Gudmund Hat
- 1953 *Plough and Pasture: The Early History of Farming*. Henry Schuman, New York.
- Dalton, George
- 1961 "Economic Theory and Primitive Society" *American Anthropologist* 63.
- 1965 "Primitive Money" *American Anthropologist* 67.
- 1967 *Tribal and Peasant Economics: Readings in Economic Anthropology* (ed.) Natural History, Garden City, New York.
- 1968 *Primitive, Archaic, and Modern Economies: Essays of Karl Polanyi* (ed.) Doubleday, New York.
- 1969 "Theoretical Issues in Economic Anthropology" *Current Anthropology* 10.
- 1971 *Economic Anthropology and Development: Essays on Tribal and Peasant Economics*. Basic Books, New York.
- 1972 "Peasantries in Anthropology and History" *Current Anthropology* 13.
- 1974 "How Exactly Are Peasants Exploited" *American Anthropologist* 76.
- Darling, Frank F.
- 1951 "The Ecological Approach to the Social Sciences" *American Scientist* 39.
- Darwin, Charles
- 1859 *Origin of Species*. John Murray, London.
- 2004 *The Descent of Man, and Selection in Relation to Sex*. J. Murray, London.
- Davenport, Mike & S. J. Hannahs
- 2005 *Introducing Phonetics & Phonology*. Oxford U. Press.
- Davenport, W.
- 1959 "Nonunilinear Descent and Descent Groups." *American Anthropologist* 61.

- Davis, Kingsley
 1955 "The Origin and Growth of Urbanization in the World" *The American Journal of sociology* LX.
- Day, Michael H.
 1970 *Fossil Man*. Grosset and Dunlap, New York.
- De Coulanges, Fustel Numa Denis
 1980 *The Ancient City*. The John Hopkins U. Press, Baltimore, Maryland.
- Deetz, James
 1967 *Invitation to Archaeology*. The Natural History Press, Garden City, New York.
- Deevey Jr, Edward
 1972 "Radiocarbon Dating" *Old World Archaeology: Foundations of Civilization* (C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky, ed.) W. H. Freeman & Co., San Francisco.
- Deliege, Robert
 2004 *Levi-Strauss Today*. Berg, New York.
- De Moulins, Dominique
 2000 "Abu Hureyra 2: Plant Remains from the Neolithic" *Village on the Euphrates* (A.M.T. Moore, G. C. Hillman & A. J. Legge, eds.) Oxford U. Press.
- Denes, Peter B. & Elliot N. Pinson
 1973 *The Speech Chain: The Physics and Biology of Spoken Language*. Anchor Books, Garden City, New York.
- DeVore, Irven & Sherwood L. Washburn
 1967 "Baboon Ecology and Human Evolution" *Human Evolution: Readings in Physical Anthropology* (2nd ed., Noel Korn & Fred Thompson, eds.) Holt, Rinehart & Winston, Inc., New York.
- Dinneen, Francis P.
 1967 *An Introduction to General Linguistics*. Holt, Rinehart & Winston, Inc., New York.
- Dixon J. E., J. R. Cann, & Colin Renfrew
 1972 "Obsidian and the Origins of Trade" *Old World Archaeology: Foundations of Civilization* (C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky, ed.) W. H. Freeman & Co., San Francisco.
- Dole, G. E. & R. L. Carneiro
 1960 *Essays in the Science of Culture* (in Honor of Leslie A. White, eds.) Thomas Y. Crowell Co., New York.
- Dolhinow, Phyllis
 1971 "The Living Nonhuman Primates" *Background for Man: Readings in Physical Anthropology* (Phyllis Dolhinow & Vincent M. Sarich, eds.) Little, Brown & Co., Boston.
- Dolhinow, Phyllis & Vincent M. Sarich (eds).
 1971 *Background for Man: Readings in Physical Anthropology*. Little, Brown & Co., Boston.
- Dorson, Richard
 1968a *The British Folklorists: A History*. Routledge & Kegan Paul, London
 1968b *Peasant Customs and Savage Myths: Selections from The British Folklorists* (2 vols., ed.)

- U. of Chicago Press.
- Dosse, Francois
1998 *History of Structuralism* (Deborah Glassman, trans.) U. of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis.
- Drucker, Philip & Robert F. Heizer
1967 *To Make My Name Good: A Reexamination of the southern Kwakiutl Potlatch*. U. Of California Press, Berkeley & Los Angeles.
- Dudek, Ronald W. & James D. Fix
2008 *Embryology*. Wolters Kluwer/Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia.
- Dumont, Louis
1968 "Marriage Alliance" *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* vol. 10. The Macmillan Co. & The Free Press, New York.
- Durkheim, Emile
1898 "La prohibition de l'inceste et ses origines" *L'Annee sociologique* vol. 1.
1965 *The Elementary Forms of the Religious Life* (Joseph Ward Swain, trans.) The Free Press, New York.
- Durkheim, Emile & Marcel Mauss
1963 *Primitive Classification* (Rodney Needham, trans.) The U. of Chicago Press.
- Dyson-Hudson, R.
1972 *Pastoralism: Self Image and Behavioral Reality. Perspectives on Nomadism* (W. G. Lions and N. Dyson-Hudson, ed.) E. J. Brill, Long Island City, New York.
- Dyson-Hudson, R. & N. Dyson-Hudson
1969 "Subsistence Herding in Uganda" *Scientific American* 220.
- Ehrman, Jacques (ed.)
1970 *Structuralism*. Anchor Books, Garden City, New York.
- Eimerl, Sarel & Irven De Vore
1965 *The Primates*. Time-Life Books, New York.
- Ekeh, P.
1974 *Social Exchange Theory*. Heinemann, London.
- Ekval, R. B.
1964 "Peace and War Among the Tibetan Nomads" *American Anthropologist* 66.
- Elgin, Suzette Haden
1973 *What is Linguistics?* Prentice Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Elkin, A. P.
1933a "Studies in Australian Totemism: Sub-Sections, Sections and Moity Totemism" *Oceania* 4(1).
1933b "Studies in Australian Totemism: The Nature of Australian Totemism" *Oceania* 4(2).
1933c *Studies in Australian Totemism*. The Oceania Monographs No. 2. The Australian National Research Council, Sydney.
1964 *The Australian Aborigines*. Doubleday & Co., Inc., Garden City, New York.

- Emberlin, G. C.
- 1983 *Introduction to Ecology*. Macdonald and Evans, Estover, Plymouth.
- Encyclopedia Britannica
- 1982a "Copper Products and Production" vol. 5.
- 1982b "Hand Tools" vol. 8.
- 1982c "Metallurgy" vol. 11.
- Engels, Frederick
- 1973 *The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State*. International Publishers, New York.
- Englund, R. K.
- 1998 "Texts from the Late Uruk Period" *Mesopotamien: Spaturuk-Zeit und Fruhdynastische Zeit* (P. Attinger & M. Wafler, eds.) Vandenhoeck and Ruprecht, Universitätsverlag and Gottingen.
- Evans, David M.
- 1984 "Energy: 1. Needs and Resources" *The Encyclopedia Americana*, vol. 10 (The International Edition). Grolier Incorporated.
- Evans-Pritchard, Edward E.
- 1940 *The Nuer*. The Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- 1951 *Kinship and Marriage Among the Nuer*. The Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- 1954 *The Sanusi of Cyrenaica*. Oxford U. Press, Oxford.
- 1962 *Social Anthropology and Other Essays*. Free Press, New York.
- 1965 *Theories of Primitive Religion*. The Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- 1970 *The Nuer: A Description of the Mode of Livelihood and Political Institution of a Nilotc People*. Oxford U. Press, New York & Oxford.
- 1981 *A History of Anthropological Thought*. Faber & Faber, London.
- Falkenberg, Johannes
- 1962 *Kin and Totem: Group Relations of Australian Aborigines in the Port Keats District*. Oslo U. Press.
- Fant, Gunnar
- 1973 *Speech Sounds and Features*. The MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Ferdon, Edwin N. Jr.
- 1959 "Agricultural Potential and the Development of Cultures" *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 15.
- Fink, Hans
- 1981 *Social Philosophy*. Methuen, London.
- Firth, Raymond
- 1929 *Primitive Economics of the New Zealand Maori*. Dutton, New York.
- 1939 *Primitive Polynesian Economy*. Routledge, London.
- 1951 *Elements of Social Organization*. Watts, London.
- 1957 *Man and Culture: An Evaluation of Bronislaw Malinowski*. Routledge, London.

- 1965 *Primitive Polynesian Economy* (2nd ed.) Routledge & Kegan Paul, London.
- 1967 *Themes in Economic Anthropology* (ed.) Tavistock, New York.
- Firth, Raymond & B. S. Yamey (eds.)
- 1951 *Elements of Social Organization*. Watts, London.
- 1964 *Capital Saving and Credit in Peasant Society*. Aldine, Chicago.
- Fisher, B.
- 1928 "Irrigation System of Persia" *Geographical Review* 18.
- Fison, Lorimer & A. W. Howitt
- 1880 *Kamilaroi and Kurnai*. George Robertson, Melbourne.
- Fitt, R. L.
- 1953 "Irrigation Development in Central Persia" *Journal of the Royal Central Asian Society* 40.
- Flannery, Kent V.
- 1965 (March 12) "The Ecology of Early Food Production in Mesopotamia" *Science* 147.
- 1968 "Archaeological Systems Theory and Early Mesopotamia" *Anthropological Archaeology in the Americas* (Betty J. Meggers, ed.). Anthropological Society of Washington, Washington D.C.
- 1969 *Origin and Ecological Effects of Early Domestication in Iran and the Near East. Prehistoric Agriculture* (Stuart Struever, ed.) Natural History Press, Garden City, N. Y.
- 1972 "The Cultural Evolution of Civilizations" *The Annual Review of Ecology and Systematics* 3.
- Forbes, R. J.
- 1968 *The Conquest of Nature: Technology and Its Consequences*. Praeger, New York & London.
- Forde, C. Daryll
- 1946 *Beyond Supply and Demand, a Reappraisal of Institutional Economics*. New York.
- 1949 *Habitat, Economy, and Society*. Methuen & Co., London.
- 1956 "Primitive Economics" *Man, Culture, and Society* (Harry I. Shapiro, ed.) Oxford U. Press.
- 1963 *Habitat, Economy and Society*. E. P. Dutton & Co., Inc., New York.
- 1967 "Double Descent Among the Yako" *African Systems of Kinship and Marriage* (A. R. Radcliffe-Brown & Daryll Forde, eds.)
- Forde, Daryll & Mary Douglas
- 1967 "Primitive Economics" *Tribal and Peasant Economics* (Gorge Dalton, ed.) U. of Texas Press.
- Fortes, Meyer
- 1950 "Kinship and Marriage Among the Ashanti" *African Systems of Kinship and Marriage* (A. R. Radcliffe-Brown & Cyril Daryll Forde, eds.)
- 1953 "The Structure of Unilineal Descent Groups" *American Anthropologist* 55.
- 1969 *Kinship and Social Order: The Legacy of Lewis Henry Morgan*. Aldine Publishing Company, Chicago.
- Fortes, Meyer & E. E. Evans-Pritchard (ed.)
- 1970 *African Political Systems*. Oxford U. Press.
- Fox, Robin

- 1971 *Kinship and Marriage: An Anthropological Perspective*. Penguin Books, Baltimore.
- Frake, Charles O.
- 1962 "Cultural Ecology and Ethnography" *American Anthropologist* 64.
- Frankenberg, Ronald
- 1967 "Economic Anthropology: One Anthropologist's View" *Themes in Economic Anthropology* (Raymond Firth, ed.) Tavistock Publications, London.
- Frankfort, Henri
- 1956 *The Birth of Civilization in the Near East*. Doubleday Anchor Books, Garden City, New York.
- Frazer, Sir James George
- 1887 *Totemism*. Edinburgh.
- 1894 *The Golden Bough: A Study in Comparative Religion*. Macmillan & Co., New York.
- 1899 (April & May) "The Origin of Totemism" *The Fortnightly Review*.
- 1905 (July & September) "The Beginnings of Religion and Totemism Among the Australian Aborigines" *The Fortnightly Review*.
- 1910 *Totemism and Exogamy: A Treatise on Certain Early Forms of Superstition and Society* (4 vols.) Macmillan & Co. Ltd., London.
- 1922 *The Golden Bough: A Study in Comparative Religion*. The Macmillan Co., New York.
- 1923 *Folklore in the Old Testament* (Abridged Edition). Tudor Publishing Co., New York.
- 1971 *The Golden Bough: A Study in Magic and Religion*. The Macmillan Co., New York.
- Freud, Sigmund
- 1946 *Totem and Taboo*. Vintage Books, New York.
- Freeman, J. D.
- 1961 "On the Concept of the Kindred" *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 91.
- Fried, Morton H.
- 1967 *The Evolution of Political Society: An Essay in Political Anthropology*. Random House, New York.
- 1975 *The Notion of Tribe*. Cummings, Menlo Park, California
- Fry, D. B.
- 1979 *The Physics of Speech*. Cambridge U. Press, Cambridge.
- Fusfeld, Daniel R.
- 1977 *The Age of the Economists* (3rd ed.) Scott, Foresman & Co., Glenview, Illinois.
- Gaffron, H.
- 1960 "The Origin of Life" *Evolution after Darwin* (Sol Tax, ed.) vol. 1. U. of Chicago Press.
- Gardner, Howard
- 1981 *The Quest for Mind*. The U. of Chicago Press, Chicago.

Gehlke, Charles Elmer

1915 *Emile Durkheim's Contribution to Sociological Theory*. Columbia U., New York.

Geerts, Clifford

1963 *Agricultural Involution*. U. of California Press.

1968 "The Cerebral Savage: On the Work of Claude Levi-Strauss." *Theory in Anthropology: A Sourcebook* (Robert A. Manners & David Kaplan, eds.) Aldine Publishing Company, Chicago..

Gide, Charles & Charles Rist

1948 *A History of Economic Doctorine from the Time of the Physiocrats to the Present Day* (2nd ed., R. Richards, trans.) George G. Harper & Co. Ltd., London.

Gies, Joseph & Francis

1979 *Life in a Medieval Castle*. Harper & Row Publishers, New York.

Glacken, Clarence

1967 *Traces on the Rhodesian Shore*. U. of California Press.

Gleeson, Patrick & Nancy Wakefield

1968 *Language & Culture: A Reader*. Charles E. Merril Publishing Co., Columbus, Ohio.

Gluckman, Max

1965 *Politics, Law and Ritual in Tribal Society*. The New American Library, New York.

Glucksman, Miriam

1974 *The Structuralist Analysis in Contemporary Social Thought: A Comparison of the Theories of Claude Levi-Strauss and Louis Althusser*. Routledge & Kegan Paul, London & Boston.

Goddard, D.

1965 "Conceptions of Structure in Levi-Strauss and in British Anthropology" *Social Research* 32 (4).

Godelier, Maurice

1999 *The Enigma of the Gift* (Nora Scott, trans.). The U. of Chicago Press.

Goldenweiser, Alexander A

1910 "Totemism: an Analytical Study" *Journal of American Folklore* 23.

1911 "Exogamy and Totemism Defined; A Rejoinder" *American Anthropologist* n. s. 13 (4).

1912a "The Origin of Totemism" *American Anthropologist* n. s. 14.

1912b "Andrew Lang on Method in the Study of Totemism" *American Anthropologist* n. s. 14.

1913 "The Principle of Limited Possibilities" *Journal of American Folklore* 26.

1915 "Review of *Les Formes elementaires de la vie religieuse. Le systeme totemique en Australie*" *American Anthropologist*, n. s. 17.

1915-16a "The Method of Investigating Totemism" *Anthropos* 10-11.

1915-16b "The Views of Andrew Lang and J. G. Frazer and E. Durkheim on Totemism" *Anthropos* 10-11.

1917 "Religion and Society: a Critique of Emile Durkheim's Theory of the Origin and Nature of Religion" *The Journal of Philosophy, Psychology and Religion* 14 (5).

- 1918 "Form and Content in Totemism" *American Anthropologist*, n. s. 20.
- Goodall, Jane
 1967 "Chimpanzees of the Gombe Stream Reserve" *Human Evolution: Readings in Physical Anthropology* (2nd ed., Noel Korn & Fred Thompson, eds.) Holt, Rinehart & Winston, Inc., New York.
- Goodenough, Ward H.
 1981 *Culture, Language and Society* (2nd ed.) The Benjamin/Cummings Publishing Co., Inc., Menlo Park, California.
- Goodfellow, D. M.
 1939 *Principles of Economic Sociology*. London.
- Goody, Jack (ed.)
 1959 "The Mother's Brother and the Sister's Son in West Africa" *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 89.
- 1971a "The Analysis of Kin Terms" *Kinship*. Penguin Books, Baltimore.
- 1971b *Kinship*. Penguin Books, Baltimore.
- Gordon, Scott
 2003 *The History and Philosophy of Social Science*. Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd., London & New York.
- Goring-Morris, A. N.
 1995 "Complex Hunter-gatherers at the end of the Palaeolithic (20,000-10,000 B. P.)" *The Archaeology of Society in the Holy Land* (T. E. Levy, ed.) Leicester U. Press.
- Gough, E. Kathleen
 1959 "The Nayars and the Definition of Marriage" *Journal of The Royal Anthropological Institute* 89.
- Granovetter, Mark
 1992 "The Nature of Economic Relations" *Understanding Economic Process* (Sutti Ortiz & Susan Lee, eds.). London.
- Gras, N. S. B.
 1927 *Anthropology and Economics. The Social Sciences and their Interrelations* (W. F. Ogburn & A. A. Goldenweiser, eds.) Boston.
- Gray, Alexander
 1948 *The Development of Economic Doctrine: An Introductory Survey*. Longmans, Green & Co., London.
- Gray, Alexander & A. E. Thompson
 1980 *The Development of Economic Doctorine* (2nd ed.) Longman Group Ltd., London & New York.
- Green, Judith
 1974 *Psycholinguistics: Chomsky and Psychology*. Penguin Education, Harmondsworth, Middlesex,

- England.
- Greenbeg, Joseph H.
1968 *New Invitation to Linguistics*. Anchor Books, Garden City, New York.
- Grey, Sir George
1841 *Journals of Two Expeditions in North-West and Western Australia* (2 vols.) T. & W. Boone, London.
- Guirand, Pierre
1975 *Semiology* (George Gross, trans.) Routledge & Kegan Paul, London.
- Gulliver, P. H.
1955 *Family Herd: A Study of Two Pastoral Tribes in East Africa, the Jie and Turkana*. Negro U. Press.
- Guthrie, W. K. C.
1955 *The Greeks and their Gods*. Beacon Press, Boston.
- Haas, Johnathan
1982 *The Evolution of the Prehistoric State*. Columbia U. Press.
- Haas, W. S.
1944 *Irrigation Problems and Settlement Problems in Persia, Studies of Migration and Settlement*. Memorandum Series M-94, Library of Congress, Washington D.C.
- Hadary, G.
1951 "The Agrarian Problems in Iran" *Middle East Journal* 5.
- Hall, K. R. L.
1967 "Tool-using Performances as Indicators of Behavioral Adaptability" *Human Evolution: Readings in Physical Anthropology* (2nd ed., Noel Korn & Fred Thompson, eds.) Holt, Rinehart & Winston, Inc., New York.
- Halle, Morris
1977 "Roman Jakobson's Contribution to the Modern Study of Speech Sounds" *Roman Jakobson: Echoes of His Scholarship* (Daniel Armstrong & C. H. Van Schooneveld, eds.) The Peter De Ridder Press.
- Hallo, William W. & William Kelly Simpson
1971 *The Ancient Near East: A History*. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Inc., New York.
- Hammond, Peter P.
1971a *An Introduction to Cultural and Social Anthropology*. The Macmillan Co., New York.
1971b *Culture, Man, and Nature: An Introduction to General Anthropology*. Thomas Y Crowell Co., New York.
- Haney, Lewis H.
1938 *History of Economic Thought* (3rd ed.) The Macmillan Co., New York.
- Hardesty, Donald L.
1977 *Ecological Anthropology*. John Wiley & Sons, New York.
- Harlan, Jack R.

- 1967 "A Wild Wheat Harvest in Turkey" *Archaeology* 20 (3).
- Harms, Robert T.
- 1968 *Introduction to Phonological Theory*. Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Harris, Marvin
- 1968 *The Rise of Anthropological Theory*. Thomas Y Crowell Co., New York.
- 1971 *Culture, Man and Nature: An Introduction to General Anthropology*. Thomas Y Crowell Co., New York.
- 1977 *Canibals and Kings: The Origin of Cultures*. Random House, New York.
- 1987 *Cultural Anthropology* (2nd ed.) Harper & Row Publisher, New York.
- Harris, Roy
- 1968 *Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics*. Cambridge U. Press.
- 1987 *Reading Saussure*. Duckworth, London.
- 1988 *Language, Saussure and Wittgenstein*. Routledge, London.
- Hartl, Daniel L.
- 1983 *Human Genetics*. Harper & Row, New York
- Hartland, Edwin Sidney
- 1969 *Primitive Society*. Harper & Row, New York.
- Hawkes, Terence
- 1911 *Structuralism and Semiotics*. U. of California Press, Berkeley & Los Angeles.
- Hawley, Amos H.
- 1950 *Human Ecology: A Theory of Community Structure*. The Ronald Press, New York.
- 1973 "Ecology and Population" *Science* 179.
- Hayes, E. Nelson & Tanya Hayes
- 1970 *Claude Levi-Strauss: The Anthropologist as Hero*. The MIT Press, Cambridge.
- Heer, Friedrich
- 1962 *The Medieval World: Europe 1100-1350* (Janet Sondheimer, trans.) The New American Library, New York.
- Heffner, Roe-Merrill S.
- 1969 *General Phonetics*. The U. of Wisconsin Press, Madison, Milwaukee, and London.
- Heichel, G. H.
- 1967 "Agricultural production and Energy Resources" *American Scientist* 64.
- Heilbroner, Robert L.
- 1972 *The Making of Economic Society* (4th ed.) Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Helbaek, H.
- 1959 "Domestication of Food Plants in the Old World" *Science*.
- Helm, June
- 1962 "The Ecological Approach in Anthropology" *American Journal of Sociology* 67.
- Helm, June, P. Bohannan, & M. D. Sahlin (eds.)

- 1965 *Essays in Economic Anthropology*. Washington U. Press.
- Henaff, Marcel
1998 *Claude Levi-Strauss and the Making of Structural Anthropology*. U. of Minnesota Press, Minneapolis & London.
- Herskovits, Melville J.
1938 *Dahomey* (2 vols.) J. J. Augustin, New York.
1940 "Economics and Anthropology: A Rejoinder" *The Journal of Political Economy* 49 (2).
1952 *Economic Anthropology*. Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- Hiatt, L. R.
1996 *Arguments About Origins: Australia and the Evolution of Social Anthropology*. Cambridge U. Press.
- Hicks, David
1999 *Ritual and Belief: Readings in the Anthropology of Religion*. McGraw-Hill College, Boston.
- Higham, Charles
1974 *The Earliest Farmers and the First Cities*. Cambridge U. Press.
- Hill, Jane H.
1972 "On the Evolutionary Foundations of Language" *American Anthropologist* 74.
- Hillman, Gordon C.
2000 "Abu Hureyra 1: The Epipaleolithic" *Village on the Euphrates* (A. M. T. Moore, G. C. Hillman, & A. J. Legge, eds.) Oxford U. Press.
- Hillman, Gordon C., S. Colledge & D. R. Harris
1989 "Plant Food Economy During the Epi-Palaeolithic Period at Tell Abu Hureyra, Syria: Dietary Diversity, Seasonality and Modes of Exploitation" *Foraging and Farm-ing: The Evolution of Plant Exploitation* (G. C. Hillman & D. R. Harris, eds.) Unwin Hyman, London.
- Hobbs, Thomas
1970 *Leviathan, or the Matter, Form and Power of a Commonwealth; Ecclesiastical and Civil*. Collier Books, London.
- Hockett, C. F.
1958 *A Course in Modern Linguistics*. The Macmillan Co.
1960 "The Origin of Speech" *Scientific American* 203 (3).
1970 *The State of the Art*. Mouton, The Hague.
1977 *Logical Considerations in the Study of Animal Communication*. The View from Language. U. of Georgia Press.
- Hockett, C. F. & Robert Ascher
1964 "The Human Revolution" *Current Anthropology* 5 (3).
- Hockett, C. F. & S. A. Altmann
1968 "A Note on Design Features" *Animal Communication* (T. A. Sebeok, ed.) Indiana U. Press.
- Hoebel, E. Adamson

- 1954 *The Law of Primitive Man: A Study in Comparative Legal Dynamics*. Harvard U. Press.
- Holdcroft, David
 1991 *Saussure: Signs, System, and Arbitrariness*. Cambridge U. Press.
- Hole, F.
 1994 "Environmental instabilities and Urban Origins" *Chiefdoms and Early States in the Near East* (G. Stein & M. S. Rothman, eds.) Prehistory Press, Madison.
- Holenstein, Elmar
 1974 *Roman Jakobson's Approach to Language: Phenomenological Structuralism*. Indiana U. Press, Bloomington.
- Hollingshead, A. B.
 1940 "Human Ecology and Human Society" *Ecological Monographs* 10.
- Hollister, C. Warren
 1978 *Medieval Europe: A Short History*. John Wiley & Son, New York.
- Holloway, Ralph L.
 1967 "Tools and Teeth: Some Speculations Regarding Canine Reduction" *American Anthropologist* 69.
- 1970 "Australopithecine Endocast (Taung Specimen, 1924): A New Volume Determination" *Science* 168.
- Holmes, William H.
 1919 *Handbook of Aboriginal American Antiquities*. Smithsonian Institution, Bureau of American Ethnology, Bulletin 60, Part I, Washington D. C.
- Holy, Ladislav
 1989 *Kinship, Honor and Solidarity: Cousin Marriage in the Middle East*. Manchester U. Press, Manchester.
- Howell, F. Clark & the editors of Time-Life Books
 1965 *Early Man*. Time-Life Books, New York.
- 1969 "Observations on the earlier phases of the European Paleolithic" *Recent Studies in Paleoanthropology*, *American Anthropologist* 68, Special Publication.
- Howells, William
 1973 *Evolution of the Genus Homo*. Addison-Wesley Publishing Co., Reading, Massachusetts.
- Howitt, A. W.
 1883 "Notes on the Australian Class Systems" *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* 12.
- 1904 *The Native Tribes of South-East Australia*. Macmillan & Co. Ltd., London.
- Howitt, A. W. & Lorimer Fison
 1889 "Further Notes on the Australian Class Systems" *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* 18.
- Hoyt, Robert S.

- 1967 *Life and Thought in the Early Middle Ages*. The U. of Minnesota Press.
- Hughes, H. S.
- 1968 *The Obstructed Path*. Harper & Row, New York.
- Hume, David
- 1966 *Dialogues Concerning Natural Religion*. Hafner Publishing Co., London & New York.
- Hunsaker, Philip L. & Anthony J. Alessandra
- 1980 *The Art of Managing People*. Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Huntington, Ellsworth
- 1915 *Civilization and Climate*. Yale U. Press.
- 1945 *Mainsprings of Civilization*. Wiley, New York.
- Hyman, Larry M.
- 1975 *Phonology: Theory and Analysis*. Holt, Rinehart & Winston, New York. The MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Jakobson, Roman
- 1968 *Child Language, Aphasia and Phonological Universals*. Mouton, The Hague.
- 1970 *Main Trends in the Science of Language*. Harper & Row, New York.
- 1971 "Language in Relation to Other Communication Systems" *Selected Writings* 2. Mouton, The Hague.
- 1978 *Six Lectures on Sound and Meaning* (John Mepham, trans.) The MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Jakobson, Roman, C. Gunner, M. Fant & Morris Halle
- 1972 *Priliminaries to Speech Analysis: The Distinctive Features and their Correlates*. The MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Jakobson, Roman & Morris Halle
- 1971 *Fundamentals of Language*. Mouton, The Hague.
- Jakobson, Roman & Linda Waugh
- 1979 *The Sound Shape of Language*. Harvester Press, Sussex.
- Jacobsen, Thorkild
- 1943 "Primitive Democracy in Ancient Mesopotamia" *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 2 (3).
- Jenkins, Alan
- 1979 *The Social Theory of Claude Levi-Strauss*. St. Martin Press, New York.
- Johnson, Allen W. & Timothy Earle
- 1987 *The Evolution of Human Societies: From Foraging Group to Agrarian Society*. Stanford U. Press.
- Johnson, D. L.
- 1969 *The Nature of Nomadism*. U. of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Johnson, Keith
- 1997 *Acoustic & Auditory Phonetics*. Blackwell Publishers, Cambridge, Massachusetts.
- Jolly, A.

- 1966a *Lemur Behavior*. U. of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- 1966b "Lemur Social Behavior and Primate Intelligence" *Science* 153.
- Jolly, Clifford J.
- 1970 "The Seed-eaters: A New Model of Hominid Behavioral Differentiation Based on a Baboon Analogy" *Man* 5.
- Jones, Robert Alun
- 1977 "On Understanding a Sociological Classic" *American Journal of Sociology* 83 (2).
- 1981 "Robertson Smith, Durkheim, and Sacrifice: An Historical Context for *The Elementary Forms of the Religious Life*" *Journal of the History of the Behavioral sciences* 17.
- 1993 "Durkheim and la Cite Antique: An Essay on the Origin of Durkheim's Sociology of Religion" *Emile Durkheim: Sociologist and Moralist* (Stephen P. Turner, ed.) Routledge, New York.
- 2005 *The Secret of the Totem: Religion and Society from McLennan to Freud*. Columbia U. Press, New York.
- Josselin de Jong, J. P. B. de
- 1970 *Levi-Strauss Theory on Kinship and Marriage*. E. J. Brill, Leiden.
- Joy, Leonard
- 1967 "One Economist's View of the Relationship between Economics and Anthropology" *Themes in Economic Anthropology* (Raymond Firth, ed.) Tavistock Publications, London.
- Kahzanov, A. M.
- 1984 *Nomads and the Outside World*. U. of Cambridge Press.
- Kaufman, D.
- 1992 "Hunter-gatherers of the Levantine Epipalaeolithic: The Socioecological Origins of Sedentism" *Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology* 5.
- Kawai, M.
- 1965 "Newly Acquired Precultural Behavior of the Natural Troop of Japanese Monkeys on Koshima Islet" *Primate* 6.
- Kay, Paul & W. Kempton
- 1984 "What is the Sapir Whorf Hypothesis" *American Anthropologist* 86.
- Kelly, Walter Keating
- 1863 *Curiosities of Indo-European Tradition and Folk-lore*. London.
- Kelso, A. J.
- 1970 *Physical Anthropology*. J. B. Lippincott Co., Philadelphia.
- Kenyon, Kathleen M.
- 1972 "Ancient Jericho" *Old World Archaeology: Foundations of Civilization* (C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky, ed.) W. H. Freeman & Co., San Francisco.
- Keosian, J.
- 1964 *The Origin of Life*. Reinhold Publishing Corp., New York.
- Kettlewell, H B D

- 1967 "Darwin's Missing Evidence" *Human Evolution: Readings in Physical Anthropology* (Noel Korn & Fred W Thompson, eds.) Holt, Rinehart & Winston, Inc., New York.
- Kirk, G. S.
- 1974 *Myth: Its Meaning & Function in Ancient & Other Cultures*. Cambridge U. Press.
- Kirchhoff, Paul
- 1955 "The Principles of Clanship in Human Society" *Davidson Journal of Anthropology* 1.
- Klug William S. & Michael R. Cummings
- 2005 *Essential of Genetics*. Pearson Education, Inc., Upper Saddle River, New Jersey.
- Knight, Chris
- 1991 *Blood Relations: Menstruation and the Origin of Culture*. Yale U. Press, New Haven & London.
- Knight, Frank H.
- 1941 "Anthropology and Economics" *Journal of Political Economy* 49 (2).
- Kohler, Josef
- 1975 *On the Prehistory of Marriage: Totemism, Group Marriage, Mother Right* (R. H. Barnes & Ruth Barnes, trans.) U. of Chicago Press, Chicago.
- Kohlmeyer, K.
- 1997 "Habuba Kabira" *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Archaeology in the Near East* (E. Meyers, ed.) Oxford U. Press.
- Korn, Francis
- 1973 *Elementary Structure Reconsidered*. Tavistock Publications, London.
- Korn, Noel & Fred Thompson (eds.)
- 1967 *Human Evolution: Readings in Physical Anthropology* (2nd ed.) Holt, Rinehart & Winston, Inc., New York.
- Kormondy, Edward J.
- 1976 *Concepts of Ecology*. Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Krader, Lawrence
- 1955a "Principles and Structures in the Organization of the Asiatic Steppe Pastoralists" *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 11.
- 1955b "The Ecology of Central Asian Pastoralism" *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 11.
- 1968 *Formation of the State*. Englewood Cliffs, Prentice Hall, New Jersey.
- Kramer, Samuel Noah
- 1963 *The Sumerians: Their History, Culture, and Character*. U. of Chicago Press.
- Kroeber, Alfred Louis
- 1909 "Classificatory Systems of Relationships" *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 39.
- 1923 *Anthropology*. Harcourt & Brace, New York.
- 1939 *Cultural and Natural Areas of Native North America*. U. of California Publications in American Archaeology and Ethnology 38.
- 1955 "History of Anthropological Thought" *Yearbook of Anthropology*. Wenner-Gren Foundation

- for Anthropological Research, Inc., New York.
- Kuhn, Adelbert
1859 *Die Herabkunft des Feuers und des Göttertranks*. Berlin.
- Kuhn, Thomas S.
1970 *The Structure of Scientific Revolution*. The U. of Chicago Press.
- Kuhrt, A.
1995 *The Ancient Near East*. London.
- Kummer, Hans
1971a *Primate Societies: Group Techniques of Ecological Adaptation*. Aldine Publishing Co., Chicago.
1971b "Dimensions of a comparative Biology of Primate Groups" *Background for Man: Readings in Physical Anthropology* (Phyllis Dolhinow & Vincent M. Sarich, eds.) Little, Brown & Co., Boston.
- Kuper, Adam
1977 *The Social Anthropology of Radcliffe-Brown*. Routledge & Kegan Paul, London
1988 *The Invention of Primitive Society: Transformation of an Illusion*. Routledge, London.
- Kuper, Hilda
1963 *The Swazi, a South African Kingdom*. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York.
- Kurtz, Donald V.
2001 *Political Anthropology: Paradigm and Power*. Wesview Press, Cambridge.
- Ladefoged, Peter
1962 *Elements of Acoustic Phonetics*. The U. of Chicago Press, Chicago.
1967 *Three Areas of Experimental Phonetics*. Oxford U. Press.
1971 *Preliminaries to Linguistic Analysis*. The U. of Chicago Press, Chicago.
1975 *A Course in Phonetics*. Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, Inc. New York.
- Lamberg-Karlovsky, C. C.
1972 *Old World Archaeology: Foundations of Civilization*. W. H. Freeman & Co., San Francisco.
- Lambton, A. K.
1953 *Landlord and Peasant in Persia*. Oxford U. Press.
- Lancaster, Jane B.
1975 *Primate Behaviour and the Emergence of Human Culture*. Basic Anthropology Units, Stanford U.
- Landreth, Harry
1976 *History of Economic Theory: Scope, Method, and Content*. Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston.
- Lane, Michael.
1970 *Introduction to Structuralism*. Basic Books, Inc., New York.
- Lane, Robert B.
1962 "Patrilateral Cross-Cousin Marriage: Structural Analysis and Ethnographic Cases" *Ethnology* 1.

Lang, Andrew

- 1884 *Custom and Myth*. Longmans & Green, London.
1898 *The Making of Religion*. Longmans, Green & Co., Ltd., London.
1903 *Social Origins & Primal Law*. Longmans, Green & Co., London.
1912 "Methods in the Study of Totemism" *American Anthropologist* n. s. 14.
1915/16 "The Origin of Exogamy and Totemism" *Anthropos* 10-11.
1970 *The Secret of the Totem*. AMS Press, London.

Larsen, M. T.

- 1987 "Commercial Networks in the Ancient Near East" *Centre and Periphery in the Ancient World* (M. Rowlands, M. T. Larsen & K. Kristiansen, eds.) Cambridge U. Press.

Lasker, G.

- 1969 "Human Biological Adaptability" *Science* 166.

Laver, J. D. M.

- 1970 "The Production of Speech" *New Horizons in Linguistics* (J. Lyons, ed.) Penguin.

Layout, Robert

- 1998 *An Introduction to Theory in Anthropology*. Cambridge U. Press.

Leach, Edmund R.

- 1951 "The Structural Implications of Matrilateral Cross-Cousin Marriage" *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 81.
1954 *Political Systems of Highland Burma*. Beacon Press, Boston.
1955 "Polyandry, Inheritance and the definition of Marriage" *Man* 55.
1965 "Review of *Le Cru et le cuit*" *American Anthropologist* 67.
1967 *The Structural Study of Myth and Totemism*. Tavistock Publications, London.
1968 "Claude Levi-Strauss -Anthropologist and Philosopher." *Theory in Anthropology: A Sourcebook* (Robert A. Manners & David Kaplan, eds.) Aldine Publishing Company, Chicago..
1973 "Structuralism in Social Anthropology" *Structuralism: An Introduction*. Clarendon Press, Oxford.
1974 *Claude Levi-Strauss*. The Viking Press, New York.

Leakey, Richard E. & Roger Lewin

- 1977 *Origin: The Emergence and Evolution of Our Species and Its Possible Future*. E. P. Dutton, New York.

LeClair, Edward E., Jr. & Harold K. Schneider (eds.)

- 1968 *Economic Anthropology: Readings in Theory and Analysis*. Holt, Rinehart & Winston, New York.

Lee, D. H. K.

- 1969 "Variability in Human Response to Arid Environment" *Arid Lands in Perspective* (W. McGinnies & B. Goodman, eds.) American Association for the Advancement of Science, Washington D. C.

Leeds, Anthony & Andrew Vayda (eds.)

1965 *Man, Culture and Animals: The Role of Animals in Human Ecological Adjustments*. American Association for the Advancement of Science, Washington.

Lee, Susan H. & D. G. Bates

1974 "The Origins of Specialized Nomadic Pastoralism: A System Model" *American Antiquity* 39.

Lenneberg, Eric H.

1964a "A Biological Perspective of Language" *New Directions in the Study of Language* (Eric H. Lenneberg, ed.) The M.I.T. Press.

1964b "The Capacity for Language Acquisition" *The Structure of Language: Readings in the Philosophy of Language*. (Jerry A. Fodors & Jerrold J. Katz, ed.) Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.

1969 (May 9) "On Explaining Language" *Science* 164.

1970 "The Biological Foundations of Language" *Readings in Applied Transformational Grammar* (Mark Lester, ed.) Holt, Rinehart & Winston, Inc., (Originally published in Hospital Practice. December 1967:59-67).

1973 "The Neurology of Language" *Language as a Human Problem* (Einar Haugen & Morton Bloomfield, eds.). W. W. Norton & Co., Inc., New York.

Lesa, William & Evon Z. Vogt

1972 *Reader in Comparative Religion: An Anthropological Approach*. Harper & Row Publishers, New York.

Leroi-Gourhan, Andre

1968 (February) "The Evolution of Paleolithic Art" *Scientific American*.

Levi-Strauss, Claude

1944 "On Dual Organization in South America" *American Anthropologist* 4.

1955 "The Structural Study of Myth" *Journal of American Folklore* 78.

1963a *Totemism* (Rodney Needham, trans.) Beacon Press, Boston.

1963b "Social Structure" *Anthropology Today: An Encyclopedic Inventory* (A. L. Kroeber, ed.) U. of Chicago Press, Chicago.

1963c *Triste Tropiques* (John Russell, trans.) Atheneum Paperback, New York.

1963d *Structural Anthropology* (Claire Jacobson & Brook Grundfest Schoepf, trans.) Anchor Books, Garden City, New York.

1966 *The Savage Mind*. U. of Chicago Press, Chicago.

1969 *The Elementary Structures of Kinship*. Beacon Press, Boston.

1987 *Introduction to the Work of Marcel Mauss* (Felicity Baker, trans.) Routledge, London.

Levy-Bruhl, Lucien

1923 *Primitive Mentality* (Lilian A. Claire, trans.) Beacon Press, Boston.

Lewellen, Ted C.

- 1983 *Political Anthropology: An Introduction*. Bergin & Garvey Publishing, Inc., Massachusetts.
- Lewis, G. E.
1934 "Priliminary Notice of New Manlike Apes from India" *American journal of Science* 27.
- Lewis, I. M.
1963 *A Pastoral Democracy*. Oxford U. Press.
1976 *Social Anthropology in Perspective*. Penguin Books, Baltimore.
- Lieberman D. E.
1993 "The Rise and Fall of Seasonal Mobility among Hunter-gatherers: The Case of the Southern Levant" *Current Anthropology* 34.
- Lieberman, Philip
1967 *Intonation, Perception, and Language*. MIT Research Monograph No. 38.
- Lightfoot, David
1982 *The Language Lottery: Toward a Biology of Grammar*. M. 1. T.
- Linton, Ralph
1939 "Marquesan Culture" *The Individual and His Society* (Abram Kardiner, ed.) Coumbia U. Press.
1955 *The Tree of Culture*. Vintage Books, New York.
- Long, John K.
1791 *Voyages and Travels of an Indian Interpreter and Trader*. London.
- Lopez, Robert S.
1976 *The Commercial Revolution of the Middle Ages, 950-1350*. Cambridge U. Press.
- Lowie, Robert H.
1912 "The Principle of Convergence in Ethnology" *Journal of American Folklore*, vol. 25.
1930 "The Omaha and Crow Kinship Terminologies" *Proceedings of the International Congress of Americanists* 24.
1937 *The History of Ethnological Theory* (ed.) Farrar & Rinehart, New York.
1952 *Primitive Religion*. Liveright, New York.
1960 *Social Organization*. Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
1968 "Relationship Terms" *Kinship and Social Organization* (Paul Bohannan & John Middleton, eds.) The Natural History Press, Garden City, New York.
1970 *Primitive Society*. Liveright, New York.
- Lubbock, John
1870 *Origin of Civilization and the Primitive Condition of Man: Mental and Social Conditions of Savages* (2nd ed.) Longmans, Green & Co., London.
- Lukes, Steven
1973 *Emile Durkheim: His Life and Work*. Penguin Books, New York.
- Lyons, John
1968 *Introduction to Theoretical Linguistics*. Cambridge U. Press.
1970 *New Horizons in Linguistics* (ed.) Penguin Books.

- 1972 "Human Language" *Non-verbal Communication* (R. A. Hinde, ed.) Cambridge U. Press.
- 1973 "Structuralism and Linguistics" *Structuralism: An Introduction*. Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- 1977 *Noam Chomsky*. Penguin Books, New York.
- MacCurdy, George Grant.
- 1924 *Human Origins: A Manual of Prehistory*. D. Appleton & Co.
- Macintyre, Alasdair
- 1970 "Noam Chomsky's View of Language" *Readings in Applied Transformational Grammar* (Mark Lester, ed.) Holt, Rinehart & Winston, Inc.
- McLennan, J. F.
- 1869-70 "The Worship of Animals and Plants" *Fortnightly Review*, vols. 6 & 7
- Macneish, Richard S.
- 1992 *The Origins of Agriculture and a settled Way of Life*. U. of Oklahoma Press, Norman, Oklahoma.
- Maddock, Kenneth
- 1971 *The Australian Aborigines: A Portrait of their Society*. Allen Lane, The Penguin Press.
- Mader, Sylvia S
- 2004 *Human Biology*. McGraw Hill Higher Education. Boston.
- Maine, Sir Henry
- 1861 *Ancient Law*. John Murray, London.
- Mair, Lucy
- 1962 *Primitive Government*. Baltimore, Penguin.
- 1972 *An Introduction to Social Anthropology*. Oxford U. Press.
- Maisels, Charles Keith
- 1993 *The Emergence of Civilization*. London.
- 1999 *Early Civilization of the Old World*. Routledge, London.
- Malinowski, Bronislaw
- 1921 "The Primitive Economics of the Trobriand Islanders" *Economic Journal* 31.
- 1922 *Argonauts of the Western Pacific*. Routledge, London.
- 1929 *The Sexual Life of Savages*. George Routledge, London.
- 1930 "Culture" *Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* IV. The Macmillan Co., New York.
- 1954 *Magic Science and Religion and Other Essays*. Garden City, New York
- Mallowan, M. E. L.
- 1965 *Early Mesopotamia and Iran*. McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Malmberg, Bertil
- 1963 *Phonetics* (Maranda M., ed.) Dover Publications, Inc., New York.
- 1972 *Mythology*. Penguin, Harmondsworth.
- Margalef, R.
- 1968 *Perspectives in Ecological Theory*. U. of Chicago Press.
- Marshall, J. C.

- 1970 "The Biology of Communication in Man and Animals" *New Horizons in Linguistics* (J. Lyons, ed.). Penguin.
- Marx, Emanuel
- 1967 *Bedouin of the Negev*. Manchester U. Press, Manchester.
- 1977 "The Tribe as a Unit of Subsistence: Nomadic Pastoralism in the Middle East" *American Anthropologist* 79.
- 1992 "Are There Pastoral Nomads in the Middle East?" *Pastoralism in the Levant: Archaeological Materials in Anthropological Perspectives* (Ofer Bar-Yosef & Anatoly Khazanove, eds.) Monographs in World Archaeology No. 10. Prehistory Press, Madison, Wisconsin.
- Marx, Karl
- 1930 *Capital* (Everyman Edition) Dent, London.
- Mathews, R. H.
- 1900 "The Origin, Organization and Ceremonies of the Australian Aborigines" *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 39 (164).
- Mauss, Marcel
- 1967 *The Gift: Forms and Functions of Exchange in Archaic Societies* (Ian Cunnison, trans.) W. W. Norton Co., Inc., New York.
- Maybury-Lewis, D.
- 1965 "Prescriptive Marriage Systems" *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 21.
- McLennan, John F.
- 1869-70 (October & November - February) "The Worship of Animals and Plants" *The Fortnightly Review*.
- 1970 *Primitive Marriage: An Inquiry into the Origin of the Form of Capture in Marriage Ceremonies*. The U. of Chicago Press, Chicago & London.
- Mead, George Herbert
- 1934 *Mind, Self and Society*. U. of Chicago Press.
- Meggit, M. J.
- 1962 *Desert People*. U. of Chicago Press.
- Mellaart, James
- 1967 *Catal Huyuk: a Neolithic Town in Anatolia*. McGraw-Hill, New York.
- 1970 *Earliest Civilizations of the Near East*. McGraw-Hill, New York.
- 1975 *The Neolithic of the Near East*. Charles Scribner's Sons, New York.
- Meltzer, Bernard N.
- 1972 *The Social Psychology of George Herbert Mead*. Center for Sociological Research, Western Michigan U.
- Middleton, John & David Tait (eds.)
- 1958 *Tribes without Rulers: A Study in African Segmentary Societies*. Routledge & Kegan Paul, London.

Miller, George A.

1967 "The Psycholinguists" *The Psychology of Communication: Seven Essays*. Penguin Books.

Miller, Robert L.

1968 *The Linguistic Relativity Principle and Humboldtian Ethnolinguistics: A History and appraisal*. Mouton, The Hague.

Milner, Richard B. & Jack H. Prost

1967 "The Significance of Primate Behavior for Anthropology" *Human Evolution: Readings in Physical Anthropology* (2nd ed., Noel Korn & Fred Thompson, eds.) Holt, Rinehart & Winston, Inc., New York.

Montagu, M. F. Ashley

1937 "Physiological paternity in Australia" *American Anthropologist* 39.

Moore, Sally Falk

1963 "Oblique and Asymmetrical Cross-Cousin Marriage and Crow-Omaha Terminology" *American Anthropologist* 65.

Moorey, P. R. S.

1994 *Ancient Mesopotamian Materials and Industries: The Archaeological Evidence*. Clarendon Press, Oxford.

Moran, Emilio F.

1979 *Human Adaptability: An Introduction to Ecological Anthropology*. Duxbury Press, North Scituate, Mass.

Morgan, Lewis Henry

1985 *Ancient Society*. U. of Arizona press, Tucson, Arizona.

1997 *Systems of Consanguinity & Affinity of the Human Family*. U. of Nebraska Press, Lincoln, Nebraska.

Morris, Charles William

1938 "Foundations of the Theory of Signs" *International Encyclopedia of Unified Science* 1 (2) U. of Chicago Press.

1946 *Signs, Language and Behavior: Writings on the General Theory of Signs*. Mouton, The Hague.

Mulder, J. W. F. & S. G. J. Hervey

1972 *Theory of the Linguistic Sign*. Mouton, The Hague.

Muller, Friedrich Max

1856 *Oxford Essays*. Oxford.

1870 *Lectures on the Science of Language*. C. Scribner & Co., New York.

1881 *Selected Essays on Language Mythology and Religion*. London

Murdock, George Peter

1940 "Double Descent" *American Anthropologist* 42.

1947 "Bifurcate Merging: A Test of Five Theories" *American Anthropologist* 49.

1949 *Social Structure*. The Free Press, New York.

- 1954 "Sociology and Anthropology" *For a Science of Social Man* (John Gillin, ed.). The Macmillan Co., New York.
- 1960 "Cognatic Forms of Social Organization" *Social Structure in Southeast Asia*. Viking Fund Publications in Anthropology, 29.
- 1968 "Cognatic Forms of Social Organization" *Kinship and Social Organization* (Paul Bohannan & John Middleton, eds.) The Natural History Press, Garden City, New York.
- Murdoch, William
- 1971 "Ecological Systems" *Environment: Resources, Pollution, and Society* (William Murdoch, ed.) Sinauer Association, Stamford, Connecticut.
- Murphy, Robert E.
- 1979 *An Overture to Social Anthropology*. Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Murphy, Robert & Leonard Kasdan
- 1959 "The Structure of Parallel Cousin Marriage" *American Anthropologist* 61.
- Nadel, Siegfried Frederick
- 1951 *The Foundations of Social Anthropology*. Cohen & West, Ltd. London.
- 1957 *The Theory of Social Structure*. Free Press, Glencoe.
- Napier, John
- 1993 *Hands*. Princeton U. Press.
- Narotzky, Susana
- 1997 *New Directions in Economic Anthropology*. Pluto Press, London & Chicago.
- Nash, M.
- 1961 "The Social Context of Economic Choice in a small Society" *Man* 219.
- 1964 "The Organization of Economic Life" *Horizons of Anthropology* (Sol Tax, ed.) Aldine, Chicago.
- 1965 "Economic Anthropology" *Biennial Review of Anthropology*. Stanford U. press.
- 1966 "Primitive and Peasant Economic Systems" *Chandler Publications in Anthropology and Sociology* (Leonard Bloom, ed.) Chandler Publishing Co., Scranton, Pennsylvania.
- 1968 "Economic Anthropology" *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* 4. The Macmillan Co. & The Free Press, New York.
- 1977 "The Organization of Economic Life" *Horizon of Anthropology* (2nd ed., S. Tax & L. G. Freeman, eds.) Aldine, Chicago.
- Needham, R.
- 1958 "The Formal Analysis of Prescriptive Patrilateral Cross-Cousin Marriage" *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 14.
- 1962 *Structure and sentiment*. The U. of Chicago Press.
- 1967a "Review of The Savage Mind" *Man* 2.
- 1967b *Introduction to The Development of Marriage and Kinship* by C. Staniland Wake. The U. of Chicago Press, Chicago & London.

- 1974 *Remarks and Inventions*. Tavistock Publications, London.
- Netting, Robert M.
- 1968 *Hill Farmers of Nigeria*. Washington U. Press.
- 1971 "The Ecological Approach in Cultural Study" *Addisson-Wesley Modules in Anthropology* 6. Reading, Mass.
- 1977 *Cultural Ecology*. Cummings, Menlo Park, California.
- Newman, Philip Charles
- 1952 *The Development of Economic Thought*. Prentice Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Newman, Russell
- 1975 "Adaptation to Heat" *Physiological Anthropology* (Albert Damon, ed.) Oxford U. Press.
- Nicolaisen, J.
- 1963 *Ecology and Culture of the Pastoral Tuareg*. National Museum of Copenhagen, Copenhagen.
- Nida, Eugene A
- 1964 *Toward a Science of Translating*. E. J. Brill, Leiden.
- Nissen, H. J.
- 1988 *The Early History of the Ancient Near East*. Chicago U. Press
- Noel, E.
- 1944 "Qanats" *Journal of the Royal Central Asiatic Society* 31.
- Nos, John B.
- 1963 *Man's Religions*. Macmillan, New York.
- Noth, Winfried
- 1990 *Handbook of Semiotics*. Indiana U. Press, Bloomington & Indianapolis, Indiana.
- Oakley, Kenneth P.
- 1968 *Man the Tool Maker*. U. of Chicago Press.
- Oats, Joan
- 1993 "Trade and Power in the Fifth and Fourth Millennia BC: New Evidence from Northern Mesopotamia" *World Archaeology* 24 (3).
- O'Conner, J. D.
- 1973 *Phonetics*. Penguin Books, Harmondsworth, Middlesex, England.
- Odum, Eugene P.
- 1966 *Ecology*. Holt, Rinehart & Winston, New York.
- 1983 *Basic Ecology*. Saunders College Publishing, Philadelphia.
- Oler Jr., John W.
- 1971 *Coding Information in Natural Languages*. Mouton, The Hague.
- Olson, E. C.
- 1965 *The Evolution of Life*. The New American Library, New York & Toronto.
- Ong, Walter

- 1977 *Interface of the Word*. Cornell U. Press.
- Oparin, A. I.
1957 *The Origin of Life on the Earth* (3rd ed., translated from Russian). Academic Press, New York.
- Ortiz, Sutti
1983 *Economic Anthropology: Topics and Theories*. U. Press of America, London.
- O'Sullivan, Jeremiah & John F Burns
1943 *Medieval Europe*. Appleton-Century-Crofts, Inc., New York.
- Oswalt, Wendell H.
1965 "The Potlatch System of the Southern Kwakiutl: A New Perspective" *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 21.
- 1972 *Habitat and Technology*. Holt, Rinehart & Winston, New York.
- Pace, David
1986 *Claude Levi-Strauss: The Bearer of Ashes*. ARK Paperbacks, London.
- Palmer, Abram Smythe
1913 *The Samson-Saga and its Place in Comparative Religion*. London.
- Palmer, Leonard R.
1972 *Descriptive and Comparative Linguistics: A Critical Introduction*. Faber & Faber, London.
- Pals, Daniel L.
2006 *Eight Theories of Religion* (2nd ed.) Oxford U. Press.
- Panikkar, K. M.
1918 "Some Aspects of Nayar Life" *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Society* xlviii.
- Parkin, Robert
1997 *Kinship: An Introduction to the Basic Concepts*. Blackwell Publishers Ltd., Oxford.
- Pasternak, Burton
1976 *Introduction to Kinship and Social Organization*. Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Pasternak, Burton, Carol R. Ember & Melvin Ember
1997 *Sex, Gender and Kinship*. Prentice Hall, Upper Saddle River, New Jersey.
- Patai, Raphael
1951 "Nomadism: Middle Eastern and Central Asian" *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 7.
- Pehrson, Robert N
1954 "Bilateral Kin Groupings as a Structural Type" *The U. of Manila Journal of East Asiatic Studies* 3.
- Penn, Julia M.
1972 *Linguistic Relativity versus Innate Ideas*. Mouton, The Hague.
- Perrot, J.
1969 "La Prehistoire Palestiniene" *Dictionnaire Supplément de la Bible* 8. Letouyeg & Ave, Paris.
- Peterson, Nicolas

- 1972 "Totemism Yesterday: Sentiment and Social Organization Among The Australian Aborigines" *Man* 7(1).
- Peters, Emrys L.
- 1960 "The Proliferation of Segments in the Lineage of the Bedouin of Cyrenaica" *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 90.
- 1963 "Some Structural Aspects of the Feud among the Bedouin of Cyrenaica" *Contributions to Mediterranean Sociology* (J. G. Peristiany, ed.) Mouton, The Hague.
- 1990 *The Bedouin of Cyrenaica: Studies in Personal and Corporate Power*. Cambridge U. Press, Cambridge.
- Petit, Philip
- 1975 *The Concept of Structuralism: A Critical Analysis*. U. of California Press.
- Phenice, T. W.
- 1972 *Hominid Fossils: An Illustrated Key*. Wm. C. Brown Company Publishers, Dubuque, Iowa.
- Phillips, E. D.
- 1965 *The Royal Hordes: Nomad Peoples of the Steppes*. McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York.
- Phillpotts, Bertha S.
- 1913 *Kindred and Clan*. Cambridge.
- Piaget, Jean
- 1971 *Structuralism* (Maschler Chaninah, trans.) Routledge & Kegan Paul Ltd., London.
- Pickering, W. S. F.
- 1993 "The Origin of Conceptual Thinking in Durkheim: Social Or Religious?" Columbia U., New York.
- Pickett, J. M.
- 1980 *The Sounds of Speech Communication: A Primer of Acoustics and Speech perception*. U. Park Press, Baltimore.
- Piddocke, Stuart
- 1965 "The Potlatch System of the Southern Kwakiutl: A New Perspective" *Southwestern Journal of Anthropology* 21.
- Pierce, John R.
- 1967 *Waves & Messages*. Anchor Books, Garden City, New York.
- Pilbeam, David R.
- 1968 "The Earliest Hominid" *Nature* 2.
- 1970 *The Evolution of Man*. Funk and Wagnalls, New York.
- 1972 *The Ascent of Man: An Introduction to Human Evolution*. The Macmillan Series in Physical Anthropology, New York.
- Pilgrim, G. E.
- 1910 "Notice of New Mammalian Genere and Species from the Tertiaries of India" *Rec. Geol. Surv. India* 40, 63.

Pirenne, Henri

1970 *Medieval Cities: Their Origin and the Revival of Trade* (Frank D. Halsey, trans.) Princeton U. Press.

Poirier, Frank E.

1973 *Fossil Man: An Evolutionary Journey*. The C. V. Mosby Company, Saint Louis.

Polanyi, Karl

1944 *The Great Transformation*. Holt, Rinehart & Winston. New York.

1953 "Anthropology and Economic Theory" *Readings in Anthropology II* (Morton H. Fried, ed.) Thomas Y. Crowell, New York.

1957 "The Economy as Instituted Process" *Trade and Market in the Early Empires, Economies in History and Theory* (Karl Polanyi, Conrad M. Arensberg & Harry W. Pearson, eds.) Free Press, Glencoe, Illinois.

1959 "Anthropology and Economic Theory" *Readings in Anthropology 2* (Morton H. Fried, ed.) Thomas Y. Crowell, New York.

1968 *Primitive, Archaic, and Modern Economies, Essays of Karl Polanyi* (G. Dalton, ed.) Doubleday, Garden City, New York.

Polanyi, Karl, Conrad M. Arrensberg, & Harry W. Pearson (eds.)

1957 *Trade and Markets in the Early Empires: Economies in History and Theory*. Free Press, Glencoe.

Pollock, S.

1999 *Ancient Mesopotamia*. Cambridge U. Press.

Postgate, J. N.

1994 *Early Mesopotamia*. London.

Potts, D. T.

1997 *Mesopotamian Civilization: The Material Foundations*. Cornell U. Press.

Pressman, Steven

2006 *Fifty Major Economists*. Routledge, London & New York.

Pulgram, Ernst

1959 *Introduction to the Spectrography of Spech*. Mouton & Co. The Hague.

[Radcliffe-]Brown, A. R.

1913 "Three Tribes of Western Australia" *Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* 43.

Radcliffe-Brown, A R

1918 "Notes on Social Organization of Australian Tribes" *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* 48.

1923 "Notes on Social Organization of Australian Tribes" *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* 53.

1929 "The Sociological Theory of Totemism" *Proceedings of the Fourth Pacific Science Congress*,

- Java.
- 1930 "Marriage and Descent in North Australia" *Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* 10.
- 1930/31 "The Social Organization of Australian Tribes" *Oceania* 1.
- 1941 "The Study of Kinship Systems" *The Journal of Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* LXXI.
- 1951a "Murngin Social Organization" *American Anthropologist* 53 (1)
- 1951b "The Comparative Method in Social Anthropology" *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 81.
- 1952 *Structure and Function in Primitive Society*. The Free Press, New York.
- Radcliffe-Brown, A. R. & Daryll Forde (eds.)
- 1967 *African Systems of Kinship and Marriage*. Oxford U. Press.
- Radin, Paul
- 1957 *Primitive Religion*. Dover Publications, New York.
- Rappaport, Roy A.
- 1967 "Ritual Regulation of Environmental Relations Among a New Guinea People" *Ethnology* 6.
- Rawls, Anne Warfield
- 2004 *Epistemology and Practice: Durkheim's The Elementary Forms of Religious Life*. The U. of Cambridge Press, Cambridge.
- Redfield, Robert
- 1953 "Relation of Anthropology to the Social Sciences and to the Humanities" *Anthropology Today* (A. L. Kroeber, ed.) U. of Chicago Press.
- Redman, Charles L.
- 1978 *The Rise of Civilization: From Early Farmers to Urban Society in the Ancient Near East*. W. H. Freeman & Co., San Francisco.
- Reed, Charles A.
- 1959 "Animal Domestication in the Prehistoric Near East" *Science* 130.
- Reetz, Henning & Allard Jongman
- 2009 *Phonetics: Transcription, Production, Acoustics, and Perception*. Wiley-Blackwell, Oxford.
- Renfrew, Colin
- 1972 "Carbon 14 and the Prehistory of Europe" *Old World Archaeology: Foundations of Civilization* (C. C. Lamberg-Karlovsky, ed.) W. H. Freeman & Co., San Francisco.
- Rima, Ingrid Hahne
- 1986 *Development of Economic Analysis* (4th ed.) Routledge, London & New York.
- Rivers, W. R. R.
- 1924 *Social Organization*. Kegan Paul, Trench & Trubner, London.
- Riviere, Peter
- 1970 Introduction to *Primitive Marriage: An Inquiry into the Origin of the Form of Capture in Marriage*.

- riage Ceremonies by John F. McLennan. The U. of Chicago Press, Chicago & London.
- Rivers, W. H. R.
- 1968 *Kinship and Social Organization*. The Athlone Press. U. of London.
 - 1978 *Social Organization*. Alfred Knopf, Inc., New York.
- Robbins, Lionel
- 1935 *The Subject Matter of Economics. An Essay on the Nature and Significance of Economic Science*. Macmillan & Co. Ltd., London.
 - 1961 *An Essay on the Nature and Significance of Economic Science* (2nd ed.) Macmillan & Co. Ltd., New York.
- Robey, David (ed.)
- 1973 *Structuralism: An Introduction*. Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Robins, R. H.
- 1977 "Distinctive Feature Theory" *Roman Jakobson: Echoes of His Scholarship* (Daniel Armstrong & C. H. Van Schooneveld, eds.) The Peter De Ridder Press.
- Roll, Eric
- 1953 *A History of Economic Thought* (3rd ed.) Prentice Hall Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Romer, Alfred Sherwood
- 1971 "Major Steps in Vertebrate Evolution" *Background for Man: Readings in Physical Anthropology* (Phyllis Dolhinow & Vincent M. Sarich, eds.) Little, Brown & Co., Boston.
- Romney, A. Kimball & Phillip Epling
- 1958 "A Simplified Model of Kariera Kinship" *American Anthropologist* 60.
- Rossi, I. (ed.)
- 1973a *The Unconscious in Culture*. Dutton, New York.
 - 1973b "The Unconscious in The Anthropology of Levi-Strauss" *American Anthropologist* 75.
- Rossi-Landi, Ferruccio
- 1973 *Ideologies of Linguistic Relativity*. Mouton, The Hague.
- Roth, W. E.
- 1897 *Ethnological Studies in North-West Central Queensland Aborigines*. Brisbane & London.
- Roux, Georges
- 1992 *Ancient Iraq*. Penguin Books, Baltimore.
- Rowling, Marjorie
- 1968 *Life in Medieval Times*. G. P. Putnam's Sons, New York.
- Rubel, P. G.
- 1969 "Herd Composition and Social Structure: On Building Models of Nomadic Pastoral Societies" *Man* 4.
- Saggs, H. W. F.
- 2000 *Babylonians*. British Museum.
- Sahlins, Marshal D.
- 1960a (September) "The Origin of Society" *Scientific American*.

- 1960b "Political Power and the Economy of Primitive Society" *Essays in the Science of Culture* (in Honor of Leslie A. White, Gertrude Dole & Robert L. Carneiro, eds.). Thomas Y. Crowell, New York.
- 1961 "The Segmentary Lineage: An Organization of Predatory Expansion" *American Anthropologist* 63.
- 1964 "Culture and Environment: The Study of Cultural Ecology" *Horizons of Anthropology* (Sol Tax, ed.) Aldine, Chicago.
- 1965 "On the Sociology of Primitive Exchange" *The Relevance of Models for Social Anthropology* (M. Banton, ed.) Association of Social Anthropologists, monograph no. 1. Praeger, New York.
- 1966 "On the Delphic Writings of Levi-Strauss" *Scientific American* 214.
- 1972 *Stone Age Economics*. Aldine, Chicago.
- Salisbury, R. F.
- 1962 *From Stone To Steel: Economic Consequences of a Technological Change in New Guinea*. Cambridge U. Press.
- 1968 "Anthropology and Economics" *Anthropology and the Neighboring Disciplines* (O. Von Mering & L. Kasdan, eds.) Pittsburgh U. Press.
- Salzman, Philip. C.
- 1967 "Political Organization among Nomadic People" *Proceedings of the American Philosophical Society* 3 (2).
- 1971a "Comparative Studies of Nomadism and Pastoralism" *Anthropological Quarterly* 44 (3).
- 1971b "Movement and Resource Extraction Among Pastoral Nomads: The Case of the Shah Nawaze Baluch" *Anthropological Quarterly* 44 (3).
- Sanger, Rodney B.
- 1982 *Roman Jacobson and Beyond: Language as a System of Signs*. Mouton Publishers. Berlin, New York & Amsterdam.
- Sapir, Edward
- 1916 "Terms of Relationship and the Levirate" *American Anthropologist* 18.
- 1921 *Language: An Introduction to the Study of Speech*. Hartcourt, Brace and Co., New York.
- 1929 "The Status of Linguistics as a Science" *Language* 5.
- Sauer, Carl O.
- 1952 *Agricultural Origins and Dispersals: The Domestication of Animals and Foodstuffs*. American Geographical Society.
- Saussure, Ferdinand de
- 1966 *Course in General Linguistics* (Wade Baskin, trans.) McGraw-Hill Book Co.
- Schapera, I.
- 1967 *Government and Politics in Tribal Societies*. Schocken Books, New York.
- Scheffler, Harold W.
- 1970 "Structuralism in Anthropology" *Structuralism* (Jacques Ehrman, ed.) Anchor Books, Garden City, New York.

- Schmaus, Warren
2004 *Rethinking Durkheim and his tradition*. U. of Cambridge Press, Cambridge.
- Schneider, H. K.
1957 "The Subsistence Role of Cattle Among the Pakot and in East Africa" *American Anthropologist* 59.
- Scholte, B. & J. Honigmann (eds.)
1973 *Handbook of Social and Cultural Anthropology*. Rand & McNally, Chicago.
- Schusky, Ernest L.
1965 *Manual for Kinship Analysis* (2nd ed.) Holt, Rinehart & Winston. New York.
- Sebeok, Thomas A.
1976 *Contributions to the Doctrine of Signs*. Indiana U. Press.
- Seligman, B. Z.
1923 "Studies in Semitic Kinship" *Bulletin of the School of Oriental Studies* 3 (1).
- Service, E. R.
1971 *Primitive Social Organization*. Random House, New York.
1975 *Origins of the State and Civilisation*. Norton, New York.
1985 *A Century of Controversy: Ethnological Issues from 1860 to 1960*. Academic Press, Orlando, Inc., Florida.
- Shapiro, Warren
1979 *Social Organization of Aboriginal Australia*. St. Martin's Press, New York.
- Simons, Elwyn L.
1967 "The Early Relatives of Man" *Human Evolution: Readings in Physical Anthropology* (2nd ed., Noel Korn & Fred Thompson, eds.) Holt, Rinehart & Winston, Inc., New York.
1968 "A Source for Dental Comparison of Ramapithecus with Australopithecus and Homo" *South African Journal of Science* 64.
1969 "The Origin and Radiation of the Primates" *Annals of the New York Academy of Science* 167.
- Simons, Elwyn L. & David R. Pilbeam
1965 "Preliminary Revision of the Dryopithecinae (Pongidae, Anthropoidea)" *Folia Primatologica* 3 (81).
- Simons, Elwyn L. & P. Ettel
1970 "Gigantopithecus" *Scientific American* 222 (1).
- Simpson, George Gaylord
1953 *Life of the Past: An Introduction to Paleontology*. Yale U. Press.
1962 "Comments on Cultural Evolution" *Evolution and Man's Progress* (Hudson Hoagland & Ralph W. Burhoe, eds.) Columbia U. Press.
- Sjoberg, Gideon
1960 *The Preindustrial City: Past and Present*. The Free Press, New York.
- Slater, Miriam

- 1959 "Ecological Factors in the Origin of Incest" *American Anthropologist* 61.
- Slobin, Dan I.
- 1971 *Psycholinguistics*. Scott, Foresman & Co., Glenview, Illinois.
- Smelser, Neil J.
- 1959 "A Comparative View of Exchange Systems" *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 7 (2).
- Smith, Bruce D.
- 1998 *The Emergence of Agriculture*. Scientific American Library, New York.
- Smith, Philip E. L.
- 1964 (August) "The Solutrean Culture" *Scientific American*.
- 1972 "The Consequences of Food Production" *Addisson-Wesley Modular Publications in Anthropology*. No. 31, Reading, Mass.
- 1976 *Food Production and its Consequences*. Cumming Publishing Co., Menlo Park, California.
- Smith, Robert Leo
- 1974 *Ecology and Field Biology* (2nd ed.) Harper & Row, New York.
- Smith, William Robertson
- 1903 *Kinship and Marriage in Early Arabia*. Charles & Black, London.
- 1972 *The Religion of the Semites*. D. Appleton & Co., New York.
- Solecki, Ralph S.
- 1957 (November) "Shanidar Cave" *Scientific American*.
- 1963 "Shanidar: Prehistory in Shanidar Valley, Northern Iraq" *Science* 134.
- 1971 *The First Flower Children*. Alfred A Knopf, New York.
- 1974 "The Old World Paleolithic" *The Old World: Early Man to the Development of Agriculture* (Robert Stigler, ed.) Thames & Hudson, London.
- Solheim, W. G.
- 1970 *Reworking Southeast Asia Prehistory*. Social Research Institute, Publ. 34, U. of Hawaii.
- Southern, R. W.
- 1978 *The Making of the Middle Ages*. Yale U. Press.
- Spencer, Baldwin
- 1914 *Native Tribes of the Northern Territories of Australia*. Macmillan & Co. Ltd., London.
- Spencer, Baldwin & F. J. Gillen
- 1899 *The Native Tribes of Central Australia*. Macmillan & Co. Ltd., London.
- 1904 *The Northern Tribes Of Central Australia*. Macmillan & Co. Ltd., London.
- 1966 *The Arunta* (2 Vols.) Oosterhout N. B., The Netherlands.
- Spencer, Herbert
- 1870 (May) "The Origin of Animal Worship" *The Fortnightly Review*.
- Spooner, B. J.

- 1972 "The Status of Nomadism as a Cultural Phenomenon in the Middle East" *Journal of Asian and African Studies* 7.
- 1973 "The Cultural Ecology of Pastoral Nomads" *Addisson-Wesley Modular Publications in Anthropology*. No. 45, Reading, Mass.
- Spradley, James P.
- 1972 *Culture and Cognition: Rules, Maps, and Plans* (ed.) Chandler Publishing Co., San Francisco.
- Steiner, Franz
- 1954 "Notes on Comparative Economics" *British Journal of Sociology* 5.
- Stenning, D.
- 1957 "Transhumance, Migratory Drift, Migration; Patterns of Pastoral Fulani Nomadism" *Journal of the Royal African Institute* 87.
- Strehlow, T. G. H.
- 1947 *Aranda Tradition*. Melbourne.
- Steward, Julian H.
- 1973 *Theory of Culture Change: The Methodology of Multilinear Evolution*. U. of Illinois Press.
- Stone, E.
- 1997 "City-States and Their Centers, The Mesopotamian Example" *The Archaeology of City States* (D. L. Nichols & T. H. Charlton, eds.) Smithsonian Institution Press, Washington DC.
- Stross, Brian
- 1976 *The Origin and Evolution of Language*. Wm. C. Brown Co. Publishers. Dubuque, Iowa.
- Suttles, W.
- 1960 "Affinal Ties, Subsistence, and Prestige among the Coast Salish" *American Anthropologist* 62.
- Swartz M. J., V. W. Turner & A. Tuden (eds.)
- 1966 *Political Anthropology*. Aldine, Chicago.
- Sweet, L. E.
- 1965 "Camel Pastoralism in North Arabia and the Minimal Camping Unit" *Man, Culture, and Animals: The Role of Animals in Human Ecological Adjustment* (A. Leeds & A. P. Vayda, eds.) American Association for the Advancement of Science, Publication no. 6, Washington D. C.
- Tatham, George
- 1957 "Environmentalism and Possibilism" *Geography in the Twentieth Century* (3rd ed., Griffith Taylor, ed.) Philosophical Library, New York.
- Tawney, R. H.
- 1926 *Religion and the Rise of Capitalism*. Penguin Books.
- Thomas, Franklin
- 1925 *The Environmental Basis of Society*. The Century Company, New York.
- Thomas, Northcote W.

- 1906 *Kinship Organisation and Group Marriage in Australia*. The U. Press, Cambridge.
- Thompson, Kenneth
2002 *Emile Durkheim*. Tavistock Publications, New York.
- Thurnwald, Richard
1933 *Economics in Primitive Communities*. Oxford U. Press.
- Time-Life Books
1972 *Life before Man* (The Editors of Time-life Books). Time-Life Books, New York.
- Tonkinson, Robert
1978 *The Mardudjara Aborigines: Living the Dream in Australia's Desert*. Holt, Rinehart & Winston, New York.
- Tooker, Elizabeth
1985 Forward to *Ancient Society* by Lewis Henry Morgan. U. of Arizona Press, Tucson, Arizona.
1997 Introduction to *Systems of Consanguinity & Affinity of the Human Family* by Lewis Henry Morgan. U. of Nebraska Press, Lincoln & London.
- Trautmann, Thomas R.
1987 *Lewis Henry Morgan and the Invention of Kinship*. U. of California Press, Berkeley & Los Angeles.
- Treistman, Judith M.
1968 "Childe, V. Gordon" *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* 2. The Macmillan Co. & The Free Press, New York.
- Trubetzkoy, N. S.
1969 *Principles of Phonology* (Christiane A. M. Baltaxe, trans.) U. of California Press, Berkeley & Los Angeles.
- Turner, Stephen P. (ed.)
1993 *Emile Durkheim: Sociologist and Moralist*. Routledge, New York.
- Turnpenny, Peter D. & Sian Ellard
2007 *Emery's Elements of Genetics*. Cuurchil Livingstone, Elsevier.
- Tyler, Stephen A.
1969 *Cognitive Anthropology* (ed.) Holt, Rinehart & Winston, Inc., New York.
- Tylor, Edward Burnett
1865 *Researches into the Early History of Mankind*, J. Murray, London.
1889 "On a Method of Investigating the Development of Institutions; Applied to Laws of Marriage and Descent" *Journal of the Anthropological Institute* 18.
1899 "Remarks on Totemism, with Especial Reference to Some Modern Theories Respecting it" *The Journal of the Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland* 28.
1960 *Anthropology*. The U. of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor.
1977 *Primitive Cultures* (2 vols.) Gordon Press, New York.
- Ucko, P. J. & G. E. Dimbleby (eds)

- 1969 *The Domestication and Exploitation of Plants and Animals*. Aldine, Chicago.
- Unger-Hamilton, R.
- 1989 "The Epi-Palaeo-lithic of Southern Levant and the Origins of Cultivation" *Current Anthropology* 31.
- Van de Mieroop, M.
- 1997 *The Ancient Mesopotamian City*. Clarendon Press, Oxford.
- Van Gennep, Arnold
- 1920 *L'Etat actuel du Probleme totemique*. Paris
- 1960 *The Rites of Passage*. U. of Chicago Press.
- Van Loon, M
- 1968 "The Oriental Institute Excavations at Mureybit, Syria" *Journal of Near Eastern Studies* 27 (4).
- Van Zeist, Willem & J. A. H. Bakker-Heeres
- 1984 "1986 Archaeobotanical Studies in the Levant, 3. Late-Paleolithic Mureybit" *Palaeohistoria* 26.
- Vayda, Andrew P.
- 1961 "A Re-examination of Northwest Coast Economic Systems" *Transactions of the New York Academy of Science* 23.
- 1970 *Environment and Cultural Behaviour: Ecological Studies in Cultural Anthropology* (ed.) Natural History Press, Garden City, New York.
- Vayda, Andrew P. & B. J. McCay
- 1975 "New Directions in Ecology and Ecological Anthropology" *Annual Review of Anthropology*.
- Vayda, Andrew P. & Roy Rappaport
- 1968 "Ecology: Cultural and Noncultural" *Introduction to Cultural Anthropology* (James A. Clifton, ed.) Houghton Mifflin Co., Boston.
- Viljoen, Stephan
- 1936 *The Economics of Primitive Peoples*. London.
- Voget, F. W.
- 1975 *A History of Ethnology*. Holt, Rinehart & Winston. New York.
- Volpe, E. Peter
- 1970 *Understanding Evolution* (2nd ed.). Wm. C. Brown Company Publishers, Dubuque, Iowa.
- Waal Malefijt, Annemarie de.
- 1970 *Religion and Culture: An Introduction to Anthropology of Religion*. The Macmillan Co., London.
- 1974 *Images of Man*. Alfred A. Knopf, New York.
- Wake, C. Staniland
- 1967 *The Development of Marriage and Kinship*. The U. of Chicago Press, Chicago & London.
- Wald, George

- 1955 "The Origin of Life" *The Physics and Chemistry of Life*. A Scientific American Book. Simon & Schuster, New York.
- Walker, K. F.
1943 *The Study of Primitive Economics*. Oceania 13.
- Wallace, Anthony F.
1966 *Religion: An Anthropological View*. Random House, New York.
- Warner, W. Lloyd
1964 *A Black Civilization: A Social Study of an Australian Tribe*. Harper & Brothers Publishers, New York.
- Washburn, Sherwood L.
1960 (September) "Tools and Human Evolution" *Scientific American*.
- Washburn, Sherwood L., Phyllis C. Jay & Jane B. Lancaster
1971 "Field Studies of Old World Monkeys and Apes" *Background for Man: Readings in Physical Anthropology* (Phyllis Dolhinow & Vincent M. Sarich, eds.) Little, Brown & Co., Boston.
- Watson, Richard A. & Patty J. Watson
1969 *Man and Nature: An Anthropological Essay in Human Ecology*. Harcourt, Brace and World, Inc., New York.
- Waugh, Linda R.
1976 *Roman Jakobson's Science of Language*. The Peter De Ridder Press.
- Weber, Max
1923 *General Economic History*. The Free Press, Glencoe.
- Weiner, Annette
1988 *The Trobrianders of Papua New Guinea*. Holt, Rinehart & Winston, New York.
- Weiss, H.
1986 "The Origins of Tell Leilan and the Conquest of Space in Third Millennium North Mesopotamia" *The Origins of Cities in Dry-Farming Syria and Mesopotamia in the Third Millennium B. C.* (H. Weiss, ed.) Four Quarters Publishing, Connecticut.
- Wells, Rulon S.
1947 "De Saussure's System of Linguistics" *Word* 3.
- Wenke, Robert J.
1980 *Patterns in Prehistory: Mankind's First Three Million Years*. Oxford U. Press.
- Westermarck, Edward
1926 *A Short History of Marriage*. The Macmillan Co., New York.
- Whelehan P.
1985 "Review of Incest, a Biosocial View" *American Anthropologist* 87.
- White, Leslie A.
1948a "Lewis Henry Morgan: Pioneer in the Theory of Social Evolution" *An Introduction to the History of Sociology* (Harry Elmer Barnes, ed.)
1948b "The Definition and Prohibition of Incest" *American Anthropologist* 50.

- 1949 *The Science of Culture*. Grove Press, New York.
- 1959 *The Evolution of Culture: The Development of Civilization to the Fall of Rome*. McGraw-Hill, New York.
- 1968 "Morgan, Lewis Henry" *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* 10. The Macmillan Co. & The Free Press, New York.
- Whiting, J. W. M.
- 1964 "Effect of Climate on Certain Cultural Practices" *Exploration in Cultural Anthropology* (W. Goodenough, ed.) McGraw-Hill, New York.
- Whorf, Benjamin Lee
- 1956 *Language, Thought and Reality: Selected Writings of Benjamin Lee Whorf* (John B. Carroll, ed.) MIT Press & John Wiley, Cambridge & New York.
- Wilk, Richard R.
- 1996 *Economics and Cultures: Foundations of Economic Anthropology*. Westview Press, Boulder, Colorado.
- Willcox, George & Sandra Fornite
- 1999 "Impressions of Wild Cereal Chaff in Pits from the 10th Millennium uncal. B. P. at Jerf el Ahmar and Mureybet: Northern Syria" *Vegetation History and Archaeobotany* 8.
- Willer, J.
- 1971 *The Social determination of Knowledge*. Prentice Hall, New Jersey.
- Williams, Frederick
- 1972 *Language & Speech: Introductory Perspective*. Prentice-Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Wissler, Clark
- 1926 *The Relation of Man to Nature in Aboriginal North America*. D. Appleton, New York.
- Wittfogel, Karl A.
- 1956 "The Hydraulic Civilizations" *Man's Role in Changing the Face of the Earth* (William R. Thomas, ed.) U. of Chicago Press.
- 1957 *Oriental Despotism: A Comparative Study of Total Power*. Yale U. Press.
- Wolf, Eric
- 1966 *Peasants*. Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey.
- Woolley, Sir Leonard
- 1965 *Excavations at Ur*. Thomas Y. Crowell Co., New York.
- Wright, H. E. Jr.
- 1968 "Natural Environment of Early Food Production North of Mesopotamia" *Science* 161.
- 1993 "Environmental Determinism in Near Eastern Prehistory" *Current Anthropology* 34.
- Wright, H. T.
- 1977 "Recent Research on the Origin of the State" *Annual Review of Anthropology*.
- Wymer, John.
- 1968 "Morgan, Lewis Henry" *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* 10. The Macmillan

- Co. & The Free Press, New York.
- 1982 *The Palaeolithic Age*. Groom Helm, London.
- Yalman, N.
- 1964 "Review of *The Savage Mind*" *American Anthropologist* 66.
- Yoffee, Norman & J. Jeffery Clark (eds.)
- 1993 *Early Stages in the Evolution of Mesopotamian Civilization: Soviet Excavations in Northern Iraq*. U. of Arizona Press.
- Zacour, Norman
- 1969 *An Introduction to Medieval Institutions*. St Martin's Press, New York.
- Zeder, Melina A. & Brian Hesse
- 2000 "The Initial Domestication of Goats (*Capra Hircus*) in the Zagros Mountains 10,000 Years Ago" *Science* 287.
- Zeuner, F. E.
- 1963 *A History of Domesticated Animals*. Row, Evanston, Illinois.
- Zimmerman, Robert L.
- 1970 "Levi-Strauss and the Primitive" *Claude Levi-Strauss: The Anthropologist as Hero*. (E. Nelson Hayes & Tanya Hayes, eds.) The M. I. T. Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts.